

Evaluate the following triple integrals:

1) $\iiint_E xy \, dV = \underline{65/168}$ where E lies under the plane $z = 1 + x + y$ and above the region in the xy -plane bounded by the curves $y = \sqrt{x}$, $y = 0$, and $x = 1$.

Solution: The integral is

$$\int_0^1 \int_0^{\sqrt{x}} \int_0^{1+x+y} xy \, dz \, dy \, dx$$

$$1^{\text{th}} \text{-integral} \quad xy \int_0^{1+x+y} dz = xy z \Big|_0^{1+x+y} = xy + x^2 y + xy^2$$

$$2^{\text{th}} \text{-integral:} \quad \int_0^{\sqrt{x}} xy + x^2 y + xy^2 \, dy = \frac{1}{2}(x+x^2)y^2 + \frac{1}{3}xy^3 \Big|_0^{\sqrt{x}} = \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{2}x^3 + \frac{1}{3}x^{5/2}$$

$$\text{last integral} \quad \int_0^1 \left(\frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{2}x^3 + \frac{1}{3}x^{5/2} \right) dx = \frac{1}{6}x^3 + \frac{1}{8}x^4 + \frac{2}{21}x^{7/2} \Big|_0^1 = \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{2}{21} = \frac{65}{168}$$

2) $\iiint_E x \, dV = \underline{1/4}$, where E is the solid tetrahedron with vertices $(0,0,0)$, $(1,0,0)$, $(0,2,0)$, and $(0,0,3)$.

The integral is

$$\int_0^1 \int_0^{2-2x} \int_0^{3-3x-\frac{3}{2}y} x \, dz \, dy \, dx$$

$$1^{\text{th}} \text{-integral} \quad \int_0^{2-2x} x \, dz = 3x - 3x^2 - \frac{3}{2}xy$$

$$2^{\text{th}} \text{-integral} \quad \int_0^{2-2x} \left(3x - 3x^2 - \frac{3}{2}xy \right) dy = 3xy - 3x^2y - \frac{3}{4}xy^2 \Big|_0^{2(1-x)} \\ = 3x - 6x^2 + 3x^3$$

$$3^{\text{th}} \text{-integral:} \quad \int_0^1 \left(3x - 6x^2 + 3x^3 \right) dx = \frac{3}{2}x^2 - 2x^3 + \frac{3}{4}x^4 \Big|_0^1 \\ = \frac{3}{2} - 2 + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{6-8+3}{4} = \underline{\underline{\frac{1}{4}}}$$