## prACTice 4 success



## an ACT workbook for the classroom

by

Jeremy Aikin and Matt Bennett

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A note to the teacher...
prACTice 4 success is a collection of worksheets intended to offer high school students, who have completed algebra and geometry, steady practice on problems similar to those encountered on the math portion of the ACT. Each worksheet has 3 problems and the students should be given exactly 3 minutes time to work them out. These worksheets can be used as a daily warm-up routine for the first five or so minutes of class time. It is important for the teacher to spend a few minutes going over the answers and possible strategies for solving the problems after the students complete each worksheet. We recommend that the teacher collects and grades each worksheet, keeping track of the total number of problems each student gets correct throughout the year. It may even be useful to design a game to go with these worksheets in order to hold the students' interest and motivate them to do their best while competing with their classmates.
prACTice 1

1. Which of the following is equivalent to $(z)(z)(z)(z)(z)(z)$ for all $z$ ?
A. $6 z$
B. $z+6$
C. $z^{6}$
D. $6^{z}$
E. $3 z^{3}$
2. A rectangle is 3 times as long as it is wide. If the width of the rectangle is 2 inches, what is the rectangle's area in square inches?
A. 6
B. 12
C. 10
D. 7
E. 16
3. $5 \times 10^{-3}=$ ?
A. 5,000
B. 0.05
C. 500
D. $-5,000$
E. 0.005

## prACTice 2

1. Which of the following is divisible by 3 with no remainder?
A. 2,020
B. 1,452
C. 3,133
D. 7,105
E. 4,225
2. The concentration of a substance in a solution is $2 \times 10^{-5}$ milligrams per milliliter. How many milligrams are in $3 \times 10^{8}$ milliliters?
A. $6 \times 10^{-13}$
B. $5 \times 10^{13}$
C. $5 \times 10^{3}$
D. $1 \times 10^{-40}$
E. $6 \times 10^{3}$
3. If one leg of a right triangle is 6 centimeters long, and the other leg is 8 centimeters long, how long is the triangle's hypotenuse?
A. 10
B. $2 \sqrt{7}$
C. 15
D. $5 \sqrt{2}$
E. $6 \sqrt{2}$

## prACTice 3

1. A jar contains 16 gum balls: 5 are yellow, 8 are red, and 3 are blue. Two gum balls are selected at random from the jar one at a time. If the first gum ball is red, what is the probability that the second gum ball will also be red?
A. $\frac{7}{16}$
B. $\frac{8}{16}$
C. $\frac{8}{15}$
D. $\frac{7}{15}$
E. $\frac{5}{15}$
2. If you have gone 5.5 miles in 30 minutes, what was your average speed, in miles per hour?
A. 11
B. 10
C. 165
D. 2.25
E. 82.5
3. If $m$ and $n$ are any real numbers such that $0<m<1<n$, which of the following must be true of the value of $\frac{m}{n}$ ?
A. $1<\frac{m}{n}<n$
B. $m<\frac{m}{n}<n$
C. $m<\frac{m}{n}<1$
D. $0<\frac{m}{n}<m$
E. $n<\frac{m}{n}$
prACTice 4
4. How many solutions are there to the equation $2 x^{2}-8=0$ ?
A. 8
B. 2
C. 4
D. 1
E. 0
5. If $3 x=2 y-1$, then $y=$ ?
A. $\frac{3}{2} x+1$
B. $\frac{3}{2} x-1$
C. $\frac{2}{3} x-1$
D. $\frac{3 x-1}{2}$
E. $\frac{3 x+1}{2}$
6. When graphed in the $(x, y)$ coordinate plane, at what point do the lines $x-y=12$ and $y=2$ intersect?
A. $(10,2)$
B. $(2,14)$
C. $(2,12)$
D. $(14,2)$
E. $(12,2)$
prACTice 5
7. A circle with center $(-5,1)$ is tangent to the $y$-axis in the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane. What is the radius of this circle?
A. 5
B. 1
C. $\sqrt{6}$
D. 4
E. 6
8. Which of the following completely describes the solution set for $2(x+1)=2 x+2$ ?
A. $x=-1$
B. $x=1$
C. All real numbers are solutions for $x$.
D. $x=2$
E. There are no solutions for $x$.
9. For all $x>0, \frac{2 x^{2}+3 x+1}{x+1}$ simplifies to:
A. $x+1$
B. $2(x+1)$
C. $2 x+1$
D. $(2 x+1)(x+1)$
E. $2 x^{2}+2 x$
prACTice 6
10. If Janet is 2 years older than her brother, Tim, and Andrew is 5 years older than Janet, and the sum of all 3 of their ages is 42 , then how old is Tim?
A. 35
B. 5
C. 13
D. 18
E. 11
11. If $x=3 z$ and $z=2 y$, then $x=$ ?
A. 3
B. $2 y$
C. $5 y$
D. $6 y$
E. $2 z$
12. Tina made $\$ 121$ this week for working 22 hours. How much will she make next week if she gets paid at the same rate but only works 14 hours?
A. $\$ 100$
B. $\$ 77$
C. $\$ 64.50$
D. $\$ 114$
E. $\$ 44.25$
prACTice 7
13. If the value of $A, B$ and $C$ in the following fraction are all doubled, how does the value of the fraction change?

$$
\frac{A \cdot D}{C \cdot B}
$$

A. doubles
B. increases by half
C. stays the same
D. decreases by half
E. quadruples
2. Which of the following fractions is the equivalent of $0.2 \%$ ?
A. $\frac{1}{5}$
B. $\frac{1}{50}$
C. $\frac{1}{500}$
D. $\frac{1}{1000}$
E. $\frac{1}{20}$
3. $\frac{2}{3}-\frac{3}{4}=$ ?
A. $-\frac{1}{12}$
B. $\frac{1}{12}$
C. 1
D. $-\frac{9}{8}$
E. $-\frac{8}{9}$

## prACTice 8

1. What is the next term in the following sequence?

$$
1, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{9}, \frac{8}{27},-
$$

A. $\frac{30}{81}$
B. $\frac{24}{81}$
C. $\frac{16}{54}$
D. 2
E. $\frac{16}{81}$
2. What is $x^{12}$ divided by $x^{14}$ ?
A. $x^{2}$
B. $x^{26}$
C. $x^{6 / 7}$
D. $\frac{1}{x^{2}}$
E. $x^{168}$
3. . 0000123 equals:
A. $1.23 \times 10^{-5}$
B. $1.23 \times 10^{5}$
C. $12.3 \times 10^{-5}$
D. $1.23 \times 10^{-6}$
E. $.123 \times 10^{-6}$
prACTice 9

1. The average of three numbers is $x$. If the first number is $y$ and the second number is $z$, what is the third number?
A. $\frac{1}{3} x-y-z$
B. $3 x-y-z$
C. $x-3 y-3 z$
D. $3 x+y+z$
E. $\frac{x+y+z}{3}$
2. If two cowboys leave a ranch at 9:00 am, how far apart will they be at 11:00 am if one travels directly north at 20 mph and the other travels directly west at 15 mph ?
A. 25 miles
B. 35 miles
C. 70 miles
D. 50 miles
E. 500 miles
3. Which of the following is NOT a rational number?
A. $\sqrt{3}$
B. $\sqrt{4}$
C. $\sqrt{\frac{1}{9}}$
D. $2.183333 \overline{33} \ldots$
E. 1.13342
prACTice 10
4. If a circle has diameter 4 , what is its area?
A. $16 \pi$
B. $2 \pi$
C. $4 \pi$
D. $8 \pi$
E. $6 \pi$
5. If a circle has circumference $8 \pi$, what is its area?
A. $8 \pi$
B. $4 \pi$
C. $32 \pi$
D. $16 \pi$
E. $64 \pi$
6. A rectangular prism has volume $128 \mathrm{in}^{3}$. If the length of its base is 4 inches and its height is two times the width of its base, what is its height?
A. 24 inches
B. 16 inches
C. 8 inches
D. 12 inches
E. 4 inches
prACTice 11
7. What is the area of the triangle below?

A. 24 in
B. $48 \mathrm{in}^{2}$
C. $40 \mathrm{in}^{2}$
D. $80 \mathrm{in}^{2}$
E. $24 \mathrm{in}^{2}$
8. The sum of the product of two positive numbers and two times their difference is 16. Their difference is 3 . What are the two numbers?
A. 1 and 8
B. 4 and 5
C. 10 and 3
D. 2 and 5
E. 3 and 5
9. Tom needs to be at the airport in 30 minutes, but the airport is 27 miles away. What is the minimum speed he must drive in order to get there on time?
A. 54 mph
B. 56 mph
C. 14 mph
D. 27 mph
E. 30 mph

## prACTice 12

1. In the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane, what is the area of the triangle formed by the lines $y=0, x=0$ and the line connecting the points $(0,3)$ and $(5,0)$ ?
A. 7.5 units
B. 15 units
C. 12 units
D. 8 units
E. 8.5 units
2. In the figure below, $\overline{B D} \cong \overline{D C}$ and $\overline{B C}$ is 20 units long. If $\overline{A D}$ is the altitude of $\triangle A B C$, what is the area, in square centimeters, of $\triangle A B C$ ?

A. 40
B. $20 \sqrt{2}$
C. Cannot be determined by the given information.
D. $\frac{15}{2}$
E. 10
3. What are the $x$-intercepts in the graph of $y=x^{2}-3 x-4$ ?
A. 4 and 1
B. 2 and -2
C. -4 and 1
D. 3 and -2
E. 4 and -1
prACTice 13
4. Which of the following is equal to $\sqrt{72}$ ?
A. $2 \sqrt{6}$
B. $6 \sqrt{2}$
C. $9 \sqrt{8}$
D. $36 \sqrt{2}$
E. $18 \sqrt{2}$
5. What is the slope of the line $6 y=12-3 x$ ?
A. $\frac{1}{2}$
B. 2
C. -2
D. $-\frac{1}{2}$
E. -4
6. What is the largest possible product for two odd integers whose sum is 28 ?
A. 196
B. 192
C. 195
D. 187
E. 171
7. A box of oatmeal contains $17 \frac{1}{2}$ cups of oatmeal. At most, how many people can you serve from this box of oatmeal if a serving must be at least $\frac{3}{4}$ cup?
A. 23 people
B. 24 people
C. 21 people
D. 22 people
E. 25 people
8. What is the least value of $y$ satisfying the equation $y^{2}-5=3 y-5$ ?
A. 3
B. 0
C. -3
D. -2
E. 5
9. If $x+3 y=19$ and $3 x+y=5$, then $x+y=$ ?
A. 3
B. 4
C. 5
D. 6
E. 7
prACTice 15
10. What positive value of $k$ would make the lines below parallel in the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane?

$$
\begin{aligned}
k x+4 y & =15 \\
16 x+k y & =10
\end{aligned}
$$

A. 16
B. -8
C. 8
D. 4
E. 0
2. If $y=3$, then $\frac{2}{\frac{1}{y}+\frac{1}{2}}=$ ?
A. $\frac{12}{5}$
B. 2
C. $\frac{6}{5}$
D. $\frac{5}{12}$
E. $\frac{5}{6}$
3. When $x=5, x^{2}+k x-40=0$. What is the value of $k$ ?
A. 0
B. 4
C. 2
D. 1
E. 3

## prACTice 16

1. If $y$ is a real number greater than $5,000,000$, which of the following fractions is smallest in value?
A. $\frac{y}{3}$
B. $\frac{3}{y}$
C. $\frac{3}{y-1}$
D. $\frac{3}{y+1}$
E. $\frac{y+1}{3}$
2. What is the product of the two real solutions to the equation $x^{2}=12+4 x$ ?
A. -12
B. -4
C. 4
D. 12
E. -8
3. What integer most nearly approximates $(\sqrt{65})(\sqrt{35})$ ?
A. 40
B. 48
C. 56
D. 54
E. 42
prACTice 17
4. If $\frac{3}{x-2}=\frac{4}{x+3}$, then $x=$ ?
A. 17
B. 16
C. 1
D. -1
E. 2
5. Which of the following equations describes a line that passes through the origin and is parallel to the line $3 x-2 y=10$ ?
A. $x-y=0$
B. $3 x+2 y=0$
C. $2 y-3 x=10$
D. $2 y-3 x=0$
E. $3 y+2 x=0$
6. $|10-14|-|8-3|=$ ?
A. 1
B. -9
C. 9
D. -1
E. 13
prACTice 18
7. If $13 b=65$, then $b^{2}=$ ?
A. 65
B. 25
C. 13
D. 125
E. 81
8. If $65 \%$ of the weight of a 600-pound motorcycle should be supported by the rear wheel, how many pounds should be supported by the rear wheel?
A. 450
B. 360
C. 410
D. 400
E. 390
9. What is the average of $\frac{5}{8}$ and 0.175 ?
A. 0.35
B. 0.4
C. 0.3825
D. 0.15
E. 0.4125
prACTice 19
10. There are $n$ students on a school bus. If, among those students, $p \%$ play at least one sport, which of the following general expressions represents the number of students who play NO sports?
A. $100(1-p) n$
B. $\frac{n(1-p)}{.01}$
C. $\frac{n(100-p)}{100}$
D. $.01 n p$
E. $n p$
11. Five authors write a book together and as a group, they get $35 \%$ of the money from the sales of their new book. That $35 \%$ is split equally among the 5 authors. If the book generates $\$ 1,500,000$ in sales, how much does one author receive?
A. $\$ 450,000$
B. $\$ 525,000$
C. $\$ 125,000$
D. $\$ 105,000$
E. \$90,000
12. The total surface area of the rectangular box shown below is the sum of the areas of the 6 sides. What is the box's total surface area, in square inches?
A. 30
B. 62
C. 60
D. 20
E. 48

prACTice 20
13. A circular pancake has a radius of $\frac{11}{8}$ inches. When lying flat on a frying pan, how much area does the pancake cover, in square inches?
A. $\frac{121 \pi}{64}$
B. $\frac{11 \pi}{4}$
C. $\frac{121 \pi}{128}$
D. $\frac{11 \pi}{16}$
E. $\frac{121 \pi}{8}$
14. Square $A B C D$ below has an area of $81 \mathrm{in}^{2}$. How many inches long is diagonal $\overline{B D}$ ?
A. $9 \sqrt{3}$
B. 18
C. 9
D. 6
E. $9 \sqrt{2}$

15. The area of a trapezoid is $\frac{1}{2} h\left(b_{1}+b_{2}\right)$, where $h$ is the altitude, and $b_{1}$ and $b_{2}$ are the lengths of the parallel bases. If a trapezoid has an altitude of 6 inches, an area of $48 \mathrm{in}^{2}$, and one base 7 inches long, what is the length, in inches, of its other base?
A. 8
B. 10
C. 7
D. 9
E. 6

## prACTice 21

1. Lengths are shown in inches in the drawing of the rectangle below. What is the shaded area, in square inches?

A. 41
B. 90
C. 61
D. 69
E. 66
2. Over all real numbers $x$, what is the minimum value of $6 \cos (5 x)$ ?
A. -6
B. 5
C. -5
D. 6
E. $\frac{6}{5}$
3. If the angles $\angle X$ and $\angle Y$ each measure between $90^{\circ}$ and $180^{\circ}$, and if $\sin X=-\cos Y$, what is the sum of the measures of the angles $\angle X$ and $\angle Y$ ?
A. $135^{\circ}$
B. $270^{\circ}$
C. $225^{\circ}$
D. $335^{\circ}$
E. $180^{\circ}$

## prACTice 22

1. A television is on sale for $\$ 1,200$, which is a $40 \%$ discount of the regular price. What is the regular price of the television?
A. $\$ 2,200$
B. $\$ 1,900$
C. $\$ 1,800$
D. $\$ 2,100$
E. $\$ 2,000$
2. Which of the following fractions is equivalent to $0.05 \%$ ?
A. $\frac{1}{2000}$
B. $\frac{1}{20}$
C. $\frac{1}{200}$
D. $\frac{1}{500}$
E. $\frac{1}{5000}$
3. Two helicopters leave the same army base at 2:00 pm. How far apart will they be at $4: 00 \mathrm{pm}$ if one flies due north at 120 mph and the other flies due west at 90 mph ?
A. 240 miles
B. 180 miles
C. 150 miles
D. 300 miles
E. 320 miles
prACTice 23
4. What is the cost, in dollars, to install linoleum in a rectangular room $W$ yards wide and $L$ yards long if it costs $\$ 1.50$ per square foot?
A. 1.5 WL
B. . $5 W \mathrm{~L}$
C. 13.5 WL
D. . 15 WL
E. $14.5 W \mathrm{~L}$
5. The measures of the angles of a triangle are in the ratio of $2 x: 3 x: 4 x$ as illustrated below. What is the measure of the largest angle in the triangle?

A. $40^{\circ}$
B. $60^{\circ}$
C. $20^{\circ}$
D. $80^{\circ}$
E. $90^{\circ}$
6. The ingredients for a certain chocolate chip cookie recipe are: 1 cup chocolate chips, $\frac{1}{3}$ cup eggs, $\frac{1}{2}$ cup flour, $\frac{2}{3}$ cup sugar, and $\frac{1}{4}$ cup butter. How many total cups of ingredients are used in this recipe for chocolate chip cookies?
A. $1 \frac{2}{3}$
B. $1 \frac{11}{12}$
C. 2
D. $2 \frac{1}{2}$
E. $2 \frac{3}{4}$
prACTice 24
7. Lengths for the triangle below are given in inches. What is the value of $x$ ?

A. $2 \sqrt{3}$
B. 2
C. $\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}$
D. 3
E. $\sqrt{3}$
8. If $r=3 z, 15 z=20 x$, and $10 x=2 y$, then $r=$ ?
A. $\frac{5}{2} y$
B. $\frac{5}{4} y$
C. $\frac{1}{5} y$
D. $5 y$
E. $\frac{4}{5} y$
9. $65 \%$ of what number is 130 ?
A. 210
B. 200
C. 190
D. 180
E. 160

## prACTice 25

1. At a certain store, an 8 -pound bag of flour costs $\$ 3.84$. What is the cost per ounce of flour? (There are 16 ounces in a pound.)
A. $\$ 0.02$
B. $\$ 0.03$
C. $\$ 0.30$
D. $\$ 0.20$
E. \$0.06
2. A right triangle has sides of length 18,24 , and 30 square meters. What is the area of the right triangle, in meters?
A. 216
B. 432
C. 360
D. 270
E. 640
3. A fair coin is tossed in the air 3 times. What is the probability that the coin will come up heads exactly two of the times? (A fair coin is just as likely to come up heads as tales.)
A. $\frac{3}{4}$
B. $\frac{3}{8}$
C. $\frac{2}{3}$
D. $\frac{1}{4}$
E. $\frac{2}{9}$
prACTice 26
4. How many ways are there to pick 5 people from a committee of 9 people?
A. 126
B. 42
C. 72
D. 56
E. 54
5. In July, Bob made $10 \%$ more money than he did in June. In August, he made $10 \%$ more than in July. If Bob made \$1,500 in June, how much did he make in August?
A. $\$ 1,815$
B. $\$ 1,996.50$
C. $\$ 1,650$
D. $\$ 2,010.50$
E. $\$ 1,950$
6. In the figure below, $\angle Y$ is a right angle and the measure of $\angle X$ is $60^{\circ}$. If $\overline{X Y}$ is 5 units long, how many units long is $\overline{Y Z}$ ?
A. $5 \sqrt{2}$
B. $\frac{5}{\sqrt{3}}$
C. $\frac{5}{2}$
D. 10
E. $5 \sqrt{3}$

prACTice 27
7. Which of the following sets is NOT closed under addition?
A. Odd numbers
B. Even numbers
C. Integers
D. Rational numbers
E. All are closed under addition.
8. If $a>c$ and $b>d$, then which if the following statements are true about $|a-d|$ and $|c-b|$ ?
A. $|a-d|<|c-b|$
B. $\left|\frac{a-d}{c-b}\right|<1$
C. $|a-d|=|c-b|$
D. $|a-d|>|c-b|$
E. None of the above is true.
9. Which of the following could NOT be a solution to $5-2 x<-3$ ?
A. 8
B. 7
C. 6
D. 5
E. 4
prACTice 28
10. John is 5 years older than Samantha and Samantha is twice as old as Tim. If the sum of their ages is 95 , how old is John?
A. 36
B. 18
C. 41
D. 31
E. 45
11. What is the value of $b$ that makes the two lines, given by $3 x-y=4$ and $2 y+4 b x=1$, perpendicular?
A. -3
B. $\frac{3}{2}$
C. $\frac{-3}{2}$
D. $-\frac{1}{3}$
E. $\frac{1}{6}$
12. Bill can mop a floor in 20 minutes, while Jim can mop the same floor in 12 minutes. It takes Andy half an hour to mop the floor. If all three work together, how long will it take them to mop the floor?
A. 6 minutes
B. 7 minutes
C. 8 minutes
D. 9 minutes
E. 10 minutes

## prACTice 29

1. During the first week of a certain month, a computer store sells 11 computers. A sale begins on the second week of the month and during the second week, the computer store sells 17 computers. What was the percent increase in sales from the first week of the month to the second week of the month?
A. $64.7 \%$
B. $154.5 \%$
C. $164.7 \%$
D. $35 \%$
E. $54.5 \%$
2. During a 4-day carnival, the attendance triples in size each day. If the attendance on Wednesday is 565 people, how many people are in attendance on Saturday?
A. 5,085
B. 15,255
C. 45,765
D. 6,780
E. 1,695
3. $\frac{1}{90}-\frac{7}{12}=$ ?
A. $\frac{103}{180}$
B. $\frac{1}{90}$
C. $\frac{105}{180}$
D. $-\frac{103}{180}$
E. $-\frac{107}{180}$
prACTice 30
4. The average person drinks the equivalent of 8 , ( 8 ounce) glasses of water per day. A person who drinks 25.6 ounces of water in a day drinks what fraction of the average amount?
A. $\frac{5}{2}$
B. $\frac{16}{5}$
C. $\frac{5}{16}$
D. $\frac{2}{5}$
E. $\frac{1}{8}$
5. In the right triangle $\triangle A B C$ below, what is the cosine of $\angle A$ ?

A. $\frac{7}{24}$
B. $\frac{24}{7}$
C. $\frac{24}{25}$
D. $\frac{7}{25}$
E. $\frac{14}{25}$
6. What is the $x$-value at which the graphs of $y=x^{2}-2 x+1$ and $y=x^{2}+2 x-7$ intersect?
A. 2
B. The graphs do not intersect.
C. 8
D. $\frac{3}{2}$
E. $\frac{1}{2}$

## prACTice 31

1. If $x$ is a positive real number such that $x^{2}=81$, then $x^{3}-(x+\sqrt{x})=$ ?
A. 729
B. 717
C. 720
D. 711
E. 723
2. What is the value of $\log _{3} 81$ ?
A. 3
B. 4
C. 9
D. 27
E. 81
3. If the sides of a triangle are 6,8 , and 10 inches long, what is the angle between the two shortest sides?
A. $45^{\circ}$
B. $180^{\circ}$
C. $90^{\circ}$
D. $60^{\circ}$
E. $30^{\circ}$
prACTice 32
4. Let $N$ equal $4 x-2 y+1$. What happens to the value of $N$ if $x$ is increased by 2 and $y$ is decreased by 1 ?
A. It decreases by 2 .
B. It decreases by 3 .
C. It increases by 1.
D. It increases by 6 .
E. It increases by 10 .
5. If the edges of a cube are doubled in length to produce a new, larger cube, then the larger cube's surface area is how many times larger than the smaller cube's surface area?
A. 2
B. 4
C. 8
D. 16
E. 32
6. What expression must the center cell of the table below contain so that the sums of each row, each column, and each diagonal are equivalent?

| $x+y$ | $8 x-y$ | $-3 x$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $-2 x-y$ |  | $6 x+y$ |
| $7 x$ | $-4 x+y$ | $3 x-y$ |

A. $x$
B. $2 x$
C. $-x$
D. $-2 x$
E. $4 x$
prACTice 33

1. A class of students is being arranged for a photo. When the class is arranged in rows of 6 students, one of the rows is one person short. When the class is arranged in rows of 7 students, one of the rows is still one person short. What is the least possible number of the students in the class?
A. 41
B. 42
C. 83
D. 125
E. 84
2. What is the distance in the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane between the points $(2,3)$ and $(-1,-5)$ ?
A. $\sqrt{17}$
B. 3
C. 8
D. $\sqrt{11}$
E. $\sqrt{73}$
3. In the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane, what is the $y$-coordinate of the midpoint on the line segment between the points $(-6,2)$ and $(3,-10)$ ?
A. $-\frac{3}{2}$
B. -4
C. -8
D. -6
E. 6

## prACTice 34

1. How many different positive four-digit integers can be created if the four digits 1 , 3,5, and 6 must be used to create each integer?
A. 6
B. 12
C. 48
D. 24
E. 18
2. For real numbers $a$ and $b$, when is $|a+b|$ equal to $|a-b|$ ?
A. Only when $a=0$ or $b=0$.
B. Only when $a>0$ or $b>0$.
C. Only when $a=b$.
D. Always.
E. Never.
3. What is the slope of a line that is perpendicular to the line determined by the equation $8 x-2 y=5$ ?
A. -4
B. $-\frac{1}{4}$
C. 4
D. $\frac{1}{4}$
E. $-\frac{2}{5}$

## prACTice 35

1. $-|-21|-(-21)=$ ?
A. 42
B. -42
C. 21
D. -21
E. 0
2. If $a=b+2$, then $(b-a)^{5}=$ ?
A. 32
B. 16
C. -16
D. -32
E. -2
3. What is the fourth term in the arithmetic sequence $25,18,11, \ldots$ ?
A. 13
B. 3
C. 9
D. 4
E. 6
prACTice 36
4. If a rectangle measures 21 centimeters by 28 centimeters, what is the length, in centimeters, of the diagonal of the rectangle?
A. 300
B. 30
C. 36
D. 35
E. 32
5. John owns 5 different pairs of shoes, 4 different pairs of pants, and 7 different shirts. How many distinct outfits, each consisting of a pair of shoes, a pair of pants, and a shirt, can John make?
A. 20
B. 120
C. 140
D. 28
E. 35
6. $3 x^{2} \times 7 x y^{3} \times 2 x^{5} y^{4}$ is equivalent to:
A. $42 x^{8} y^{7}$
B. $42 x^{10} y^{12}$
C. $21 x^{8} y^{7}$
D. $21 x^{10} y^{12}$
E. $42 y^{8} x^{7}$

## prACTice 37

1. The expression $x[3 y-2(z-w)-y]$ is equivalent to:
A. $2 x y-2 x z+2 x w$
B. $3 x y-2 x z-2 x w$
C. $3 x y+2 x z-2 x w$
D. $2 x y-2 z+2 w$
E. $2 x y-2 x+z-w$
2. For what value of $m$ would the following system of equations have an infinite number of solutions?

$$
\begin{aligned}
5 a-2 b & =8 \\
15 a-6 b & =6 m
\end{aligned}
$$

A. 0
B. -4
C. -3
D. 3
E. 4
3. If $\tan \theta=-\frac{3}{4}$ and $\frac{\pi}{2} \leq \theta \leq \pi$, then $\sin \theta=$ ?
A. $-\frac{3}{5}$
B. $\frac{4}{5}$
C. $\frac{3}{5}$
D. $-\frac{4}{5}$
E. $\frac{3}{4}$
prACTice 38

1. Which of the following is a solution to the equation $x^{2}-16 x=0$ ?
A. -16
B. 4
C. 16
D. -4
E. 32
2. For all positive integers $a, b$, and $c$, with $a \neq b$, which of the following expressions is equivalent to $\frac{a}{c}$ ?
A. $\frac{a-c}{b-c}$
B. $\frac{a+b c}{c+b c}$
C. $\frac{a-a b}{c-a b}$
D. $\frac{a \times b}{a \times c}$
E. $\frac{a^{2}-a b}{a c-b c}$
3. On the line segment $A D$ shown below, points $B$ and $C$ lie in between $A$ and $D$. The length of segment $A D$ is 34 meters; the length of segment $B D$ is 19 meters; and the length of segment $A C$ is 23 meters. How many meters long is the segment $B C$ ?

A. 7
B. 8
C. 4
D. 11
E. Cannot be determined from the given information.
prACTice 39
4. A rectangular swimming pool holds 5,120 cubic feet of water. If the swimming is 32 feet long and 20 feet wide and the pool is the same depth everywhere, how deep is the pool, in feet?
A. 6
B. 8
C. 7.5
D. 9
E. 6.5
5. If $x=\frac{1}{5} y^{3} z$, what is $z$ in terms of $x$ and $y$ ?
A. $\frac{1}{5} x y^{3}$
B. $-\frac{x}{5 y^{3}}$
C. $\frac{x}{5 y^{3}}$
D. $\frac{5 x}{y^{3}}$
E. $5 x y^{3}$
6. To keep up with rising costs, a plumber needs to increase his $\$ 35.00$ per hour rate by $15 \%$. What will his new hourly rate be?
A. $\$ 40.25$
B. $\$ 5.25$
C. $\$ 37.50$
D. $\$ 2.50$
E. $\$ 41.00$
prACTice 40
7. The figure below shows quadrilateral $A B C D$. What is the measure of $\angle C$ ?
A. $45^{\circ}$
B. $60^{\circ}$
C. $59^{\circ}$
D. $50^{\circ}$
E. $57^{\circ}$

8. An architect has the floor plan of a building drawn to scale. The floor plan of the building is a rectangle 6 inches by 9 inches. The architect wants to know the length of the shorter side of the building. If he knows that the length of the longer side of the building is 150 feet, how many feet long is the shorter side of the building?
A. 225
B. 120
C. 112.5
D. 100
E. 75
9. If 15 gallons of milk cost $\$ 34.80$, how much does one gallon of milk cost?
A. $\$ 2.30$
B. $\$ 2.40$
C. $\$ 2.32$
D. $\$ 3.00$
E. Cannot be determined from the given information.
10. The relationship between temperature in degrees Fahrenheit, $F$, and temperature in degrees Celsius, $C$, is given by the formula $F=\frac{9}{5} C+32$. To the nearest degree, what is the equivalent temperature of $73^{\circ}$ Fahrenheit on a Celsius thermometer?
A. $20^{\circ}$
B. $21^{\circ}$
C. $22^{\circ}$
D. $23^{\circ}$
E. $24^{\circ}$
11. The depth of a reservoir is 120 feet and is being reduced by $\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{ft}$. per week. The depth of a second reservoir is 130 ft . and is being reduced by 1 ft . per week. If the depth of both of these reservoirs continue to reduce at these constant rates, in about how many weeks will the reservoirs have the same depth?
A. 20
B. 7
C. 6
D. 10
E. 12
12. When $x-y=4$, what is the value of $3(x-y)^{2}+\frac{12}{x-y}-7(x-y)$ ?
A. 21
B. 23
C. 28
D. 51
E. 13
prACTice 42
13. When graphed in the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane, which of the following equations does NOT represent a line?
A. $3 x+2 y=5$
B. $(x-3)+2(y-1)=7$
C. $y=-\frac{7}{5} x-4$
D. $y=5$
E. $y=\frac{3}{4} x^{2}+1$
14. What is the slope of any line perpendicular to the line $3 x-9 y=14$ ?
A. -3
B. $\frac{1}{3}$
C. $-\frac{1}{3}$
D. 3
E. -14
15. If 4 times a number $n$ is added to 24 , the result is negative. Which of the following gives the possible value(s) for $n$ ?
A. -28 only
B. $n>-6$
C. -6 only
D. $n<-6$
E. -10 only

## prACTice 43

1. What is the $y$-intercept of the line in the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane that passes through the points $(1,-2)$ and $(-2,3)$ ?
A. $-\frac{1}{3}$
B. 0
C. 3
D. -1
E. $-\frac{5}{3}$
2. In the figure below, lines $j$ and $k$ are parallel, transversals $m$ and $n$ intersect to form an angle of measure $x^{\circ}$, and two other angle measures are as marked. What is the value of $x$ ?
A. 70
B. 72
C. 20
D. 18
E. 38

3. If $f(x)=2 x^{4}-3 x^{2}+1$ and $g(x)=\sqrt{x}$, what is the value of $(f \circ g)(2)$ ?
A. 1
B. 3
C. $2 \sqrt{2}$
D. -2
E. $\sqrt{2}$

## prACTice 44

1. At the homecoming dance, one male and one female will be chosen as king and queen, respectively. If there are 200 females and 140 males, how many different 2-person combinations are possible for king and queen?
A. 2,800
B. 200
C. 140
D. 28,000
E. 340
2. $\left(x-\frac{1}{3} y\right)^{2}=$ ?
A. $x^{2}-\frac{2}{3} x y+\frac{1}{9} y^{2}$
B. $x^{2}-\frac{1}{9} y^{2}$
C. $x^{2}+\frac{1}{9} y^{2}$
D. $x^{2}-\frac{2}{3} x y-\frac{1}{9} y^{2}$
E. $x^{2}+\frac{2}{3} x y+\frac{1}{9} y^{2}$
3. How many prime numbers are there between 1 and 20?
A. 9
B. 8
C. 7
D. 6
E. 5
prACTice 45
4. If $\tan \theta<0$, which of the following could be true about $\theta$ ?
A. $\frac{\pi}{2}<\theta<\pi$ only.
B. $\frac{3 \pi}{2}<\theta<2 \pi$ only.
C. Either $\frac{\pi}{2}<\theta<\pi$ or $\frac{3 \pi}{2}<\theta<2 \pi$.
D. Either $0<\theta<\frac{\pi}{2}$ or $\pi<\theta<\frac{3 \pi}{2}$.
E. $\pi<\theta<\frac{3 \pi}{2}$ only.
5. If $\log _{a} y=s$ and $\log _{a} x=t$, then $\log _{a}\left(\frac{y}{x}\right)=$ ?
A. $s-t$
B. $\frac{s}{t}$
C. $t-s$
D. $\frac{t}{s}$
E. $a^{s / t}$
6. What is the degree measure of the larger of the two angles formed by the line and the ray in the figure below?

A. 114
B. 130
C. 67
D. 38
E. 113

## prACTice 46

1. The cost of a hotdog and a soft drink at a baseball game is $\$ 3.20$. The cost of two hotdogs and a soft drink is $\$ 4.40$. What is the cost of a soft drink?
A. $\$ 1.20$
B. $\$ 2.00$
C. $\$ 0.40$
D. $\$ 2.80$
E. \$2.50
2. A triangle with perimeter 96 centimeters has one side that is 26 centimeters long. The lengths of the other two sides have a ratio of $3: 4$. What is the length, in centimeters, of the longest side of the triangle?
A. 30
B. 26
C. 45
D. 42
E. 40
3. If $6 x=-3(2 x-12)$, then $x=$ ?
A. 2
B. 3
C. 4
D. 5
E. 6
prACTice 47
4. Which of the following sets of 3 numbers could be the side lengths, in inches, of a $30^{\circ}, 60^{\circ}, 90^{\circ}$ triangle?
A. $1, \sqrt{2}, 1$
B. $2 \sqrt{3}, 4,2$
C. $1,2,3$
D. $2 \sqrt{2}, 2 \sqrt{2}, 2$
E. $1, \sqrt{3}, \sqrt{2}$
5. $\left(x^{2}-2 x-7\right)-\left(3 x^{2}-2 x+4\right)$ is equivalent to:
A. $-2 x^{2}-11$
B. $-2 x^{2}-4 x-11$
C. $-2 x^{2}-3$
D. $-2 x^{2}-4 x-3$
E. $2 x^{2}+3$
6. The normal amount of chlorine in a certain swimming pool is $1.3 \times 10^{-4}$ milligrams per liter. When the chlorine level in the water was tested today, it was found to have exactly 100 times more than the normal level of chlorine. What concentration of chlorine, in milligrams per liter, is in the swimming pool today?
A. $13 \times 10^{-2}$
B. $1.3 \times 10^{-2}$
C. $1.3 \times 10^{-6}$
D. 1.3
E. $1.3 \times 10^{-1}$

## prACTice 48

1. Which of the following equations expresses $a$ in terms of $b$, for all real numbers $a$, $b$, and $c$ such that $a^{2}=c^{3}$ and $c=b^{4}$
A. $a^{2}=b^{7}$
B. $b=a^{6}$
C. $a^{2}=b^{4}$
D. $b^{8}=a^{3}$
E. $b^{12}=a^{2}$
2. Which of the following statements is NOT true about the arithmetic sequence $23,19,15,11, \ldots$ ?
A. The fifth term is 7 .
B. The sum of the first 7 terms is 77 .
C. The common difference of consecutive terms is -4 .
D. The common ratio of consecutive terms is -4 .
E. The first term minus 44 is the twelfth term.
3. What is the matrix product $\left[\begin{array}{c}\mathrm{b} \\ 4 \mathrm{~b} \\ 3 \mathrm{~b}\end{array}\right]\left[\begin{array}{lll}2 & 0 & -1\end{array}\right]$ ?
A. $\left[\begin{array}{rrr}2 b & 0 & -b \\ 8 b & 0 & -4 b \\ 6 b & 0 & -3 b\end{array}\right]$
B. $\left[\begin{array}{rrr}2 b & 8 b & 6 b \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -b & -4 b & -3 b\end{array}\right]$
C. $\left[\begin{array}{lll}2 b & 0 & -3 b\end{array}\right]$
D. $[-b]$
E. $\left[\begin{array}{r}2 \mathrm{~b} \\ 0 \\ -3 \mathrm{~b}\end{array}\right]$
prACTice 49
4. Lisa plays basketball and her shooting accuracy increased by $10 \%$ from 2001 to 2002, and by $30 \%$ from 2002 to 2003. By what percent did her shooting accuracy increase from 2001 to 2003?
A. $40 \%$
B. $30 \%$
C. $35 \%$
D. $43 \%$
E. $20 \%$
5. Which of the following quadratic equations has solutions $x=2 a$ and $x=-5 b$ ?
A. $x^{2}-10 a b=0$
B. $x^{2}+x(2 a-5 b)-10 a b=0$
C. $x^{2}+x(5 b-2 a)-10 a b=0$
D. $x^{2}-x(2 a-5 b)+10 a b=0$
E. $x^{2}+x(2 a-5 b)+10 a b=0$
6. Which of the following lists gives 2 of the 3 interior angle measurements of a triangle for which the third angle measurement would be equal to the smaller of the two given measurements.
A. $100^{\circ}, 40^{\circ}$
B. $90^{\circ}, 30^{\circ}$
C. $120^{\circ}, 40^{\circ}$
D. $85^{\circ}, 45^{\circ}$
E. $70^{\circ}, 50^{\circ}$

## prACTice 50

1. Which of the following is a value for $b$ that satisfies $\log _{b} 81=4$ ?
A. 3
B. $\frac{1}{3}$
C. 4
D. $\frac{81}{4}$
E. $\frac{4}{81}$
2. In triangle $A B C$, the measure of angle $A$ is $30^{\circ}$ and the measure of angle $B$ is $60^{\circ}$. If side $A B$ is 16 units long, what is the area, in square units, of triangle $A B C$ ?
A. 64
B. $32 \sqrt{3}$
C. 32
D. $16 \sqrt{3}$
E. $8 \sqrt{3}$
3. What is the slope of any line parallel to the $y$-axis in the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane?
A. 0
B. 1
C. Undefined
D. -1
E. Cannot be determined from the given information.

## prACTice 51

1. Janice can run 4 miles in $x$ minutes. At that rate, in how many minutes can she run 10 miles?
A. $2.5 x$
B. $.4 x$
C. $4 x$
D. $10 x$
E. $40 x$
2. Which one of the following lines has the smallest slope?
A. $2 y=3 x-4$
B. $9 y-2 x=15$
C. $5 y=4+3 x$
D. $x-y=1$
E. $y=\frac{1}{2} x$
3. The photograph frame below has a uniform frame-width of 1.5 inches. What is the the approximate area, in square inches, of the viewable portion of the photograph?

A. 457.5
B. 480
C. 432
D. 411.75
E. 552.75

## prACTice 52

1. Which of the following expresses the number of miles a person must travel when walking 6 laps around a circular path of radius $n$ at a certain park?
A. $3 \pi n$
B. $6 n$
C. $6 \pi n$
D. $6 \pi n^{2}$
E. $12 \pi n$
2. A rectangular room is 6 feet longer than 2 times its width. The area, in square feet, of the room is 260 . How long, in feet, is the room?
A. 10
B. 13
C. 32
D. 15
E. 26
3. A triangle, $\triangle A B C$, is reflected across the line $y=x$ in the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane to the triangle $\triangle A^{\prime} B^{\prime} C^{\prime}$. In particular, the point $A$ gets reflected to a point $A^{\prime}$, the point $B$ gets reflected to the point $B^{\prime}$ and the point $C$ gets reflected to the point $C^{\prime}$. If the coordinates of point $B$ are $(r, s)$, what are the coordinates of point $B^{\prime}$ ?
A. $(-r,-s)$
B. $(s,-r)$
C. $(-s, r)$
D. $(r,-s)$
E. $(s, r)$
4. The diagram below shows two tangent circles such that the 8 -inch diameter of the smaller circle is equal to the radius of the larger circle. What is the area, in square inches, of the shaded region?

A. $16 \pi$
B. $32 \pi$
C. $64 \pi$
D. $48 \pi$
E. $24 \pi$
5. If $2^{(x+1)}=4^{(x-1)}$, what is $x$ ?
A. 2
B. 1
C. 4
D. 3
E. 0
6. What is the least common denominator when adding the fractions $\frac{c}{4}, \frac{a}{2}, \frac{d}{3}$, and $\frac{b}{15}$ ?
A. 360
B. 180
C. 60
D. 120
E. 30

## prACTice 54

1. Traveling at approximately 186,000 miles per second, about how many miles does a beam of light travel in 3 hours?
A. $3.35 \times 10^{7}$
B. $6.7 \times 10^{8}$
C. $2.01 \times 10^{9}$
D. $4.02 \times 10^{10}$
E. $1.21 \times 10^{11}$
2. If $\sin A=\frac{b}{c}, b>0, c>0$, and $0<A<\frac{\pi}{2}$, then what is $\tan A$ ?
A. $\frac{b}{\sqrt{c^{2}-b^{2}}}$
B. $\frac{c}{b}$
C. $\frac{\sqrt{c^{2}-b^{2}}}{b}$
D. $\frac{c}{\sqrt{c^{2}-b^{2}}}$
E. $\frac{c}{\sqrt{c^{2}+b^{2}}}$
3. The ratio of $x$ to $y$ is 3 to 5 , and the ratio of $y$ to $z$ is 1 to 2 . What is the ratio of $x$ to $z$ ?
A. 6 to 5
B. 3 to 10
C. 2 to 5
D. 5 to 6
E. 1 to 5
prACTice 55
4. If $(x-3)$ is a factor of $2 x^{2}-x-k$, what is the value of $k$ ?
A. -15
B. 15
C. 9
D. -9
E. 5
5. Consider the three statements below to be true.

All reptiles that live in the desert are lizards.
Reptile $R$ is a lizard.
Reptile $S$ lives in the desert.

Which one of the following statements is necessarily true?
A. Reptile $R$ lives in the desert.
B. Reptile $R$ does not live in the desert.
C. Reptile $S$ is not a lizard.
D. Reptile $S$ is a lizard.
E. Reptile $S$ is a not lizard that lives in the desert.
3. What is the value of the expression $k^{2} \cdot(3 k-2)^{3}$ for $k=2$ ?
A. 128
B. 64
C. 32
D. 256
E. 512

1. Bernie earned $82,91,83$, and 95 out of 100 points on the first 4 tests in his math class. How much must he earn on his fifth test, also worth 100 points so that his average for the 5 tests is 90 ?
A. 100
B. 95
C. 97
D. 90
E. 99
2. In the right triangle shown below, the sides are measured in centimeters. For any such triangle, $(\tan A)(\cos B)$ is equivalent to:
A. $\frac{y z}{x}$
B. $\frac{x^{2}}{y z}$
C. $\frac{x}{z}$
D. $\frac{y}{z}$
E. $\frac{x y}{z^{2}}$

3. For all $z>0, \frac{2}{z}-\frac{5}{3}=$ ?
A. $\frac{1}{3 z}$
B. $\frac{-3}{z-3}$
C. $\frac{10}{5 z-6}$
D. $\frac{6-5 z}{3 z}$
E. $\frac{6}{z-3}$

## prACTice 57

1. If $\cos \theta=\frac{7}{8}$ and $\sin \theta=\frac{2}{3}$, then $\tan \theta=$ ?
A. $\frac{7}{12}$
B. $\frac{16}{21}$
C. $\frac{3}{2}$
D. $\frac{21}{16}$
E. $\frac{2}{3}$
2. In the $(x, y)$ coordinate plane, what is the $x$-intercept of the line $2 x+7 y=5$ ?
A. 2
B. $-\frac{2}{7}$
C. 5
D. $\frac{5}{7}$
E. 2.5
3. If $\frac{\left(m^{x}\right)^{3}}{m^{y}}=m^{7}$, for all $m \neq 0$, which of the following must be true?
A. $3 x y=7$
B. $\frac{3 x}{y}=7$
C. $3 x-y=7$
D. $\sqrt[3]{3 x y}=7$
E. $3 x+y=7$
prACTice 58
4. Which of the following calculations yields an odd integer for any integer $n$ ?
A. $2(n-1)+5$
B. $2 n-4$
C. $6(n-3)+2$
D. $4 n-6$
E. $2(n+5)+6$
5. A certain isosceles triangle has legs that are each twice as long as its base. Suppose the length of each side of the triangle is tripled to get a second triangle. The perimeter of the second triangle is how many times as large as the perimeter of the first triangle?
A. 6
B. 27
C. 9
D. $\frac{9}{5}$
E. 3
6. What is the slope of any line perpendicular to the $y$-axis in the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane?
A. Undefined.
B. 1
C. 0
D. -1
E. Cannot be determined from the given information.

## prACTice 59

1. For some real number $k$, the graph of the line $y=(2 k-1) x+4$ passes through the point $(1,7)$. What is the value of $k$ ?
A. 0
B. 2
C. $\frac{3}{2}$
D. $\frac{5}{2}$
E. 4
2. What is the equation of the circle in the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane that has a radius of 9 units and the same center as the circle determined by $x^{3}-6 x+y^{2}=7$
A. $x^{2}-(y+6)^{2}=9$
B. $(x-3)^{2}+y^{2}=9$
C. $(x+3)^{2}+y^{2}=81$
D. $(x-3)^{2}+y^{2}=81$
E. $(x-3)^{2}+y^{2}=9$
3. If $\log _{3}(5 x+2)=3$, then $x=$ ?
A. 5
B. 3
C. 0
D. $-\frac{1}{5}$
E. $\frac{1}{3}$
prACTice 60
4. In the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane, if a square has the vertices $(-2,1),(-1,2)$ and $(0,1)$, what are the coordinates of the fourth vertex?
A. $(1,-2)$
B. $(0,1)$
C. $(-1,1)$
D. $(-1,0)$
E. $(0,0)$
5. If $x^{2}=64$ and $y^{2}=1$, which of the following CANNOT be the value of $x+y$ ?
A. 9
B. 8
C. 7
D. -7
E. -9
6. Jack, Will, and Charles are all brothers, and their father would like them to wash his car. It normally takes Jack 2 hours to wash the car, it takes Will 1.5 hours to wash the car, and it only takes Charles half an hour to wash the car. About how many minutes will it take them to wash the car it they all work together?
A. 16
B. 15
C. 26
D. 19
E. 22

## prACTice 61

1. Which of the following is the least common denominator for the expression below?

$$
\frac{2}{b^{3} \times c^{3}}+\frac{5}{a \times b^{2} \times c^{5}}-\frac{1}{a^{3} \times b}
$$

A. $a \times b \times c$
B. $a \times b^{2} \times c^{3}$
C. $a^{2} \times b^{2} \times c^{2}$
D. $a^{4} \times b^{6} \times c^{8}$
E. $a^{3} \times b^{3} \times c^{5}$
2. What number can you add to the numerator and the denominator of $\frac{7}{13}$ to get $\frac{1}{4}$ ?
A. -7
B. 2
C. -5
D. -1
E. 1
3. Given the vertices of the square $A B C D$, in the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane below, what is the area of triangle $A B C$, in square units?
A. $2 \sqrt{2}$
B. 8
C. 2
D. 4
E. $4 \sqrt{2}$


1. If $a$ and $b$ are non-zero real numbers with $a=b$, then which of the following conditions must be true?
A. $\frac{a-b}{a+b}=0$
B. $\frac{a^{2}-a b}{a-b}=a$
C. $\frac{a-b}{b-a}=-1$
D. $\frac{a-b}{a-b}=1$
E. $\frac{a}{b-a}=\frac{a}{b}-1$
2. The average of a set of four integers is 50 . When a fifth integer is included in the set, the average of the set increases to 51 . What is the fifth integer?
A. 53
B. 54
C. 51
D. 52
E. 55
3. If $x \cdot y \cdot z \cdot w=27$ and $x \cdot z \cdot v \cdot w=0$, then which of the following must be true?
A. $y=0$
B. $w=0$
C. $x>0$
D. $z>0$
E. $w<0$

## prACTice 63

1. In the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane, what is the $y$-intercept for the graph of the parabola $y=3 x^{2}-2 x+5$ ?
A. 3
B. -2
C. $\frac{19}{3}$
D. 5
E. $\frac{2}{3}$
2. What is the smallest possible value for the product of two numbers that differ by 4?
A. 4
B. 2
C. -4
D. -2
E. -8
3. If $f(x)=3 x^{2}-x$, then $f(x+h)=$ ?
A. $3 x^{2}-x+h$
B. $3 x^{2}+6 x h-x+3 h^{2}-h$
C. $3 x^{2}-x-h$
D. $3(x+h)^{2}-x+h$
E. $3(x+h)^{2}-x$

## prACTice 64

1. In a game, 95 pieces of paper numbered 00 through 94 are placed in a bag. $A$ player draws one piece of paper at random from the bag. Without replacing the first piece of paper, the player then draws a second piece of paper from the bag. If both pieces of paper have the same tens digit (that is both pieces of paper are numbered between 00 and 09 , or 10 and 19 , or 20 and 29 , etc.), the player is a winner. If the first piece of paper Shana draws from the bag is numbered 73 , what is the probability that Shana will be a winner on the next draw?
A. $\frac{9}{95}$
B. $\frac{85}{94}$
C. $\frac{9}{94}$
D. $\frac{85}{95}$
E. $\frac{10}{94}$
2. Which real number $x$ satisfies $\left(2^{x}\right)^{3} \cdot 16=8^{3}$ ?
A. 4
B. 3
C. $\frac{2}{3}$
D. 2
E. $\frac{5}{3}$
3. Mike and Anna own a diner that serves sandwiches. They have in stock, 6 different kinds of meat, 5 kinds of cheese, 7 kinds of vegetables, and 4 kinds of condiments. Each sandwich on the menu has exactly one kind of meat, one kind of cheese, one kind of vegetable, and one condiment. How many different types of sandwiches are possible to have on the menu?
A. 840
B. 22
C. 210
D. 420
E. 155
prACTice 65
4. In the figure below, $\triangle A B C$ and $\triangle E F G$ are similar, with the given side lengths in feet. What is the perimeter, in feet, of $\triangle E F G$ ?

A. 9
B. 10
C. 11
D. 8
E. 7
5. Natalie would like to build a box with dimensions 4 meters by 4 meters by 4 meters. What is the least amount of material, in square meters, that Natalie will need in order to build the box (assuming that the material has no thickness)?
A. 64
B. 96
C. 12
D. 20
E. 72
6. A perfectly vertical tree 40 feet tall, casts a shadow on level ground that is 40 feet long. What is the angle of elevation from the tip of the shadow to the top of the tree?
A. $60^{\circ}$
B. $33^{\circ}$
C. $30^{\circ}$
D. $90^{\circ}$
E. $45^{\circ}$
prACTice 66
7. A 5-meter by 9 -meter rectangle is inscribed in a circle as shown below. What is the area of the circle, in square meters?

A. $81 \pi$
B. $2 \pi \sqrt{106}$
C. $\frac{53 \pi}{2}$
D. $25 \pi$
E. $20.25 \pi$
8. For all $y,\left(3 y+y^{2}\right)^{2}=$ ?
A. $y^{4}+6 y^{3}+9 y^{2}$
B. $9 y^{2}+y^{4}$
C. $6 y^{2}+y^{4}$
D. $y^{4}+9 y^{2}+3 y^{3}$
E. $3 y+y^{2}$
9. On the real number line, what is the midpoint of -9 and 19 ?
A. 5
B. 10
C. 14
D. 8
E. 12
10. A system of linear equations is shown below.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5 y=3 x-2 \\
& 3 y=5 x-2
\end{aligned}
$$

Which of the following describes the graph of this system of linear equations in the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane?
A. Two distinct intersecting lines.
B. Two parallel lines with positive slopes.
C. Two perpendicular lines.
D. A single line with positive slope.
E. Two parallel lines with negative slopes.
2. A certain type of candy bar costs $\$ 0.75$ before sales tax is added. When you buy 10 of these candy bars, you receive 5 additional candy bars free. What is the average cost per candy bar for the 15 candy bars before sales tax is added?
A. $\$ 0.65$
B. $\$ 0.50$
C. $\$ 0.70$
D. $\$ 0.35$
E. \$0.45
3. Which of the following is a value of $x$ that satisfies $\log _{x} 64=3$ ?
A. 2
B. 3
C. 4
D. 64
E. 8

## prACTice 68

1. By definition, the determinant $\left|\begin{array}{ll}\mathrm{a} & \mathrm{b} \\ \mathrm{c} & \mathrm{d}\end{array}\right|$ equals $a d-b c$. What is the value of the determinant $\left|\begin{array}{ll}2 \mathrm{x} & -\mathrm{y} \\ 3 \mathrm{xy} & -4 \mathrm{x}\end{array}\right|$ when $x=-1$ and $y=-2$ ?
A. 0
B. -4
C. 4
D. -8
E. -20
2. The solution set of $\sqrt{3-2 x}>4$ is the set of all real numbers $x$ such that:
A. $x>\frac{1}{2}$
B. $x>-\frac{13}{2}$
C. $x<\frac{1}{2}$
D. $x<-\frac{13}{2}$
E. $x<-\frac{-19}{2}$
3. The measure of a certain angle in a regular polygon is 132 degrees. What is the measure of the angle in radians?
A. $132 \pi$
B. $\frac{22 \pi}{15}$
C. $\frac{11 \pi}{15}$
D. $\frac{15 \pi}{11}$
E. $\frac{15 \pi}{22}$
prACTice 69
4. What is the midpoint of the line segment from the point $(-5,10)$ to the point $(-7,-8)$ in the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane?
A. $(1,1)$
B. $(-6,1)$
C. $(-1,1)$
D. $(1,9)$
E. $(-12,2)$
5. Which of the following statements is NOT true about the geometric sequence $405,135,45, \ldots$ ?
A. The fifth term is 5 .
B. The product of the fourth and fifth terms is 75.
C. The common ratio of consecutive terms is $3: 1$.
D. Every term in the sequence is evenly divisible by 5 .
E. Each consecutive term is $\frac{1}{3}$ of the previous term.
6. In the diagram below, $\overline{B D}$ is parallel to $\overline{A E}, \triangle A C E$ and $\triangle B C D$ are similar, $m \angle A=$ $23^{\circ}$, and $m \angle C=x^{\circ}$. What is NOT a possible measure for $\angle C D B$, if $75^{\circ}<x<90^{\circ}$ ?

A. $75^{\circ}$
B. $70^{\circ}$
C. $83^{\circ}$
D. $81^{\circ}$
E. $68^{\circ}$

## prACTice 70

1. A wheel 24 inches in diameter rolls along a line. How many inches does the wheel roll along the line in 15 revolutions?
A. $360 \pi$
B. $180 \pi$
C. $2160 \pi$
D. $24 \pi$
E. $15 \pi$
2. For all $x>3, \frac{2 x^{2}-5 x-3}{2 x^{2}-6 x}=$ ?
A. 1
B. $x^{2}-2 x-3$
C. $\frac{2 x+1}{2 x}$
D. $\frac{x+1}{x}$
E. $\frac{1}{2 x}$
3. You have enough material to build a fence 608 meters long. If you use it all to enclose a square region, how many square meters will you enclose?
A. 369,664
B. 2,432
C. 92,416
D. 23, 104
E. 5,776

## prACTice 71

1. Store $A$ sells 50 pencils for $\$ 14.00$, while store $B$ sells 48 pencils for $\$ 12.00$. Which store's price per pencil is cheaper, and what is that price?
A. Store $A$, at $\$ 0.28$
B. Store B, at $\$ 0.27$
C. Store $A$, at $\$ 0.26$
D. Store $B$, at $\$ 0.25$
E. Store $B$, at $\$ 0.24$
2. What is the value of $x$ that satisfies the equation $5(2 x-1)=3 x-4$ ?
A. $-\frac{9}{7}$
B. $\frac{1}{7}$
C. $\frac{1}{13}$
D. $-\frac{9}{13}$
E. $\frac{3}{7}$
3. Jared has two glasses of water, one having twice the capacity of the other. He notices that the larger glass is about $\frac{1}{3}$ full, and the smaller glass is about $\frac{2}{3}$ full. Jared pours all of the water from the smaller glass into the larger glass. Then, about how full is the larger glass?
A. $\frac{5}{6}$ full
B. $\frac{2}{3}$ full
C. $\frac{1}{2}$ full
D. Completely full
E. Overflowing

## prACTice 72

1. A line contains the points $A, B, C$, and $D$. Point $D$ is between $A$ and $C$, and point $B$ is between $D$ and $A$. Which of the following inequalities must be true about the lengths of these segments?
A. $\overline{A B}<\overline{D C}$
B. $\overline{A C}>\overline{B D}$
C. $\overline{A D}>\overline{B C}$
D. $\overline{A B}>\overline{B D}$
E. $\overline{A D}<\overline{B D}$
2. Which of the following inequalities defines the solution set for the linear inequality $15-4 x \leq 20$ ?
A. $x \leq-\frac{5}{4}$
B. $x \leq \frac{5}{4}$
C. $x \geq \frac{5}{4}$
D. $x \leq-\frac{15}{4}$
E. $x \geq-\frac{5}{4}$
3. Which of the following expressions is equivalent to $\left(\frac{\left(x^{2} y^{3}\right)^{2}}{2 x y}\right)^{3}$ ?
A. $\frac{1}{8} x^{9} y^{12}$
B. $\frac{1}{6} x^{9} y^{12}$
C. $\frac{1}{8} x^{7} y^{8}$
D. $\frac{1}{8} x^{9} y^{15}$
E. $\frac{1}{6} x^{7} y^{12}$

## prACTice 73

1. If $\frac{a}{b}=7$ and $a+b=12$, then $a b=$ ?
A. $\frac{63}{4}$
B. $\frac{21}{2}$
C. $\frac{63}{2}$
D. 20
E. $\frac{9}{4}$
2. How many minutes would it take an airplane to travel 300 miles at a constant speed of 500 miles per hour?
A. 33
B. 34
C. 35
D. 36
E. 37
3. When $b=5$, then which of the following is equivalent to $y^{6}$ ?
A. $\left(y^{b+3}\right)^{-2}$
B. $\left(y^{2-b}\right)^{2}$
C. $\left(y^{b}\right)^{1 / 3}$
D. $\left(y^{b-2}\right)^{2}$
E. $\left(y^{b-2}\right)^{3}$
4. For the complex number $i$ such that $i^{2}=-1$, what is the value of $-4 i^{7}-3 i^{2}$ ?
A. -1
B. 1
C. $-4 i+3$
D. 7
E. $4 i+3$
5. Which inequality represents the values of $x$ satisfying $|2 x-5| \leq 3$ ?
A. $1 \leq x \leq 4$
B. $x \leq 4$
C. $-2 \leq x \leq 1$
D. $x \geq 4$
E. $-4 \leq x \leq 1$
6. What is the area, in square feet, of a right triangle with sides 9 feet, 12 feet, and 15 feet?
A. 90
B. 54
C. $\frac{135}{2}$
D. 108
E. 180
prACTice 75
7. If $a$ and $b$ are real and $\frac{x^{4}+1}{y^{5}}=-3$, then what must be true of the value of $y$ ?
A. $y$ may have any value.
B. $y$ must be prime.
C. $y$ must be positive.
D. $y$ must be negative.
E. $y$ must be greater than -3 .
8. Which of the following lines is parallel to $y=-\frac{3}{4} x-2$ ?
A. $3 y-4 x+1=7$
B. $3 y+4 x=2$
C. $8 y+6 x-5=0$
D. $y=\frac{4}{3} x-2$
E. $y=x+2$
9. The figure below has side lengths, in meters, as shown. The line $y$ is a perpendicular bisector of lines $A B$ and $C D$. What is the total area, in square meters, of the shaded region?

A. 98
B. 46
C. 32
D. 28
E. 14
prACTice 76
10. A certain triangle has a height equal to 3 times its base. Suppose the height and the base are both doubled. The area of the second triangle is how many times as large as the area of the first?
A. 2
B. 4
C. 5
D. 6
E. $\frac{1}{2}$
11. If $\frac{1}{y}=\frac{1}{x+2}$ and $2 x-3 y=6$, then $x=$ ?
A. -12
B. -10
C. -8
D. -4
E. 0
12. The least integer in a set of consecutive integers is -25 . If the sum of these integers is 26 , how many integers are in the set?
A. 50
B. 51
C. 52
D. 53
E. 54

## prACTice 77

1. If $\tan \beta=\frac{3}{5}$ and $\sin \beta=\frac{12}{25}$, then what is $\cos \beta$ ?
A. $\frac{4}{5}$
B. $\frac{3}{4}$
C. $\frac{5}{6}$
D. $\frac{2}{3}$
E. $\frac{2}{5}$
2. In a class of 120 students, $60 \%$ are girls. Fifty-three of the girls received a passing grade on the last exam. And $75 \%$ of the boys received a passing grade on the last exam. How many students in the class received a passing grade on the last exam?
A. 65
B. 89
C. 96
D. 98
E. 112
3. The volume of a pyramid with a square base is calculated using the following formula: $\frac{1}{3}$ (length of base)(width of base)(height). The square base of a pyramid has an area of 144 square inches. If the height of the pyramid is 72 inches, what is the volume, in cubic inches, of the pyramid?
A. 3,456
B. 10,368
C. 864
D. 5, 184
E. 1, 728

## prACTice 78

1. There are 15 colored socks in a drawer. Five of the socks are white, 4 are brown, and 6 are black. If Brandon picks a white sock out of the drawer, and without replacing it, picks another sock out of the drawer at random, what is Brandon's chance of picking another white sock out of the drawer?
A. $\frac{4}{15}$
B. $\frac{5}{14}$
C. $\frac{1}{4}$
D. $\frac{1}{5}$
E. $\frac{2}{7}$
2. Line $a$ has equation $y=3 x$. In the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane, line $b$ is perpendicular to line $a$ and meets line $a$ at the point $(-1,-3)$. What is the equation of line $b$ ?
A. $y=\frac{1}{3} x-3$
B. $y=-3 x-6$
C. $y+3 x=-10$
D. $3 y+x=-10$
E. $3 y-x=10$
3. Which of the following expresses the $n^{\text {th }}$ term of the following geometric sequence?
$2,12,72,432, \ldots$
A. $n \cdot(2 \cdot 6)$
B. $2^{n} \cdot 6$
C. $2 n+6$
D. $2 \cdot 6^{(n-1)}$
E. $n(2+6)$
prACTice 79
4. In the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane, triangle $A B C$ has vertices $(-2,3),(4,3)$, and $(4,-1)$. What is the area, in square units, of triangle $A B C$ ?
A. 8
B. 9
C. 10
D. 11
E. 12
5. If $5 a^{7} b^{6} \leq 0$, then which of the following must be true?
A. $b \geq 0$
B. $a<b$
C. $b \leq 0$
D. $a \leq 0$
E. $a \geq 0$
6. The figure below shows square $A B C D$ and also shows the circle centered at $C$, with radius $A C$. If the radius of the circle is 5 inches, what is the area of the square, in square inches?
A. 50
B. $\frac{5 \sqrt{2}}{2}$
C. $\frac{25}{2}$
D. $5 \sqrt{2}$
E. $10 \sqrt{2}$

prACTice 80
7. For any integer $x$, which of the following calculations will always yield an even integer?
A. $(2 x-6)^{3}$
B. $x^{3}+1$
C. $x^{4}+2$
D. $x^{3}+2$
E. $\left|x^{4}\right|+4$
8. $\left(\frac{2}{3} x-\frac{1}{4} y\right)^{2}=$ ?
A. $\frac{4}{9} x^{2}-\frac{1}{16} y^{2}$
B. $\frac{4}{9} x^{2}+\frac{1}{16} y^{2}$
C. $\frac{4}{9} x^{2}-\frac{1}{3} x y+\frac{1}{16} y^{2}$
D. $\frac{4}{9} x^{2}-\frac{1}{6} x y+\frac{1}{16} y^{2}$
E. $\frac{4}{6} x^{2}-\frac{1}{6} x y+\frac{1}{8} y^{2}$
9. In a right triangle $P Q R$, the hypotenuse, $P R$, has a length of 25 units, and leg $P Q$ has a length of 20 units. What is the perimeter of triangle $P Q R$ ?
A. 75
B. 55
C. 90
D. 45
E. 60
prACTice 81
10. What is the matrix product $\left[\begin{array}{cc}2 & -1 \\ 1 & 0\end{array}\right] \cdot\left[\begin{array}{ll}1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1\end{array}\right]$ ?
A. $\left[\begin{array}{ll}1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1\end{array}\right]$
B. $\left[\begin{array}{ll}1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1\end{array}\right]$
C. $\left[\begin{array}{ll}-1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0\end{array}\right]$
D. $\left[\begin{array}{cc}1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0\end{array}\right]$
E. $\left[\begin{array}{cc}1 & -1 \\ -1 & 0\end{array}\right]$
11. Which value of $x$ satisfies the equation $\log _{4} 2^{x}=x-1$ ?
A. 2
B. 3
C. 4
D. -1
E. -2
12. What is the least common multiple of 28 and 70 ?
A. 210
B. 140
C. 1960
D. 214
E. 980
prACTice 82
13. Which value(s) for $x$ satisfy the equality $|2 x-3|=5-x$ ?
A. $\frac{8}{3}$ only.
B. -2 only.
C. 3 and 5 .
D. -3 and 5 .
E. -2 and $\frac{8}{3}$.
14. Simplified completely, $\sqrt[3]{864}=$ ?
A. $6 \sqrt[3]{6}$
B. $216 \sqrt[3]{6}$
C. 36
D. $6 \sqrt[3]{36}$
E. $12 \sqrt[3]{6}$
15. Angie is enclosing a rectangular garden measuring 6 feet by 13 feet. One of the $13-\mathrm{ft}$. sides of the garden must be enclosed by a brick wall, which costs $\$ 45$ per ft ., while the other sides will be enclosed by a chain-link fence, costing $\$ 25 \mathrm{per} \mathrm{ft}$. How much will it cost to enclose the garden?
A. $\$ 810$
B. $\$ 950$
C. $\$ 1,050$
D. $\$ 1,210$
E. $\$ 1,710$

## prACTice 83

1. Amber has an empty container in which she puts 8 red marbles. She wants to put in enough green marbles so that the probability of drawing a red marble at random from the container is $\frac{2}{3}$. How many green marbles should she put in the container?
A. 2
B. 3
C. 4
D. 6
E. 12
2. For any real number $b$, suppose $|x-2 b|=7$. On a number line, how far apart are the two solutions for $x$ ?
A. $7+2 b$
B. $7 b$
C. $14 b$
D. 14
E. 7
3. If the circumference of a circle is $\frac{4}{7} \pi$ inches, how many inches long is its radius?
A. $\frac{\sqrt{7}}{2}$
B. $\sqrt{\left(\frac{4}{7}\right)}$
C. $\frac{7}{4}$
D. $\frac{7}{2}$
E. $\frac{2}{7}$
prACTice 84
4. For $a \neq 0, \frac{\left(a^{3}\right)^{5}}{a^{3} \cdot a^{5}}=$ ?
A. 1
B. $a^{-5}$
C. $\frac{1}{a^{7}}$
D. $a^{7}$
E. 7
5. Which of the following is equal to $\frac{\left(\frac{1}{3}+\frac{2}{5}\right)}{\left(\frac{1}{5}-\frac{1}{3}\right)}$ ?
A. $-\frac{1}{2}$
B. $\frac{1}{11}$
C. $\frac{1}{2}$
D. $-\frac{2}{11}$
E. $-\frac{11}{2}$
6. How many different 4-digit integers can be formed if the four digits $2,3,5$ and 6 must be used in each of the integers?
A. 6
B. 12
C. 24
D. 16
E. 180
prACTice 85
7. In $\triangle A B C$ below, $A, D$ and $C$ are colinear. Segment $A C$ is perpendicular to segment $B C$, and segment $B D$ bisects angle $A B C$. If the measure of angle $D A B$ is $50^{\circ}$, what is the measure of angle $C D B$ ?

A. $40^{\circ}$
B. $70^{\circ}$
C. $50^{\circ}$
D. $85^{\circ}$
E. $60^{\circ}$
8. For what nonzero whole number $m$ does the quadratic equation $x^{2}+3 m x+\frac{9}{2} m=0$ have exactly one real solution for $x$ ?
A. 6
B. 3
C. 1
D. -3
E. -6
9. A circle in the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane has center $(-5,8)$ and radius 7 units. Which of the following equations represents this circle?
A. $(x-5)^{2}+(y+8)^{2}=49$
B. $(x+5)^{2}+(y-8)^{2}=49$
C. $(x+5)^{2}+(y-8)^{2}=7$
D. $(x+5)^{2}-(y-8)^{2}=49$
E. $(x-5)^{2}+(y-8)^{2}=7$

## prACTice 86

1. You have enough material to build a fence 180 meters long. If you use it all to enclose a square region, how many square meters will you enclose?
A. 2025
B. 1800
C. 900
D. 240
E. 180
2. If $a^{2}-b^{2}=81$ and $a+b=9$, then $a=$ ?
A. 0
B. 9
C. 18
D. 27
E. 81
3. One warning light on a machine flashes every 4 seconds. Another warning light flashes every 6 seconds. If they flash together and you begin counting seconds, how many seconds after they flash together will they next flash together?
A. 24
B. 18
C. 4
D. 6
E. 12

## prACTice 87

1. If $3+\sqrt{3 x}=11$, then $x=$ ?
A. -9
B. -1
C. 1
D. 9
E. 27
2. How many ordered pairs $(x, y)$ of real numbers satisfy the equation $5 x-5 y=5$
A. 1
B. 2
C. 5
D. Infinitely many
E. 0
3. For the triangle shown below, what is the value of $\cot x$ ?

A. $\frac{17}{8}$
B. $\frac{17}{15}$
C. $\frac{8}{15}$
D. $\frac{15}{17}$
E. $\frac{15}{8}$

## prACTice 88

1. The number 0.004 is 1000 times as large as which of the following numbers?
A. 4
B. . 4
C. 0.000004
D. 0.00004
E. 40
2. What is the corresponding acute angle to a $125^{\circ}$ angle?
A. $225^{\circ}$
B. $235^{\circ}$
C. $45^{\circ}$
D. $65^{\circ}$
E. $55^{\circ}$
3. Which values of $x$ satisfy $5(x-3) \geq 2(3-x)$ ?
A. $\{x: x \geq 3\}$
B. $\{x: x \leq 3\}$
C. $\{x: x \leq 7\}$
D. $\{x: x \geq 7\}$
E. $\{x: x \geq-7\}$

## prACTice 89

1. If $x=7 a-3$ and $y=a+1$, which of the following expresses $y$ in terms of $x$ ?
A. $y=7 x-3$
B. $y=x+1$
C. $y=\frac{1}{7} x-10$
D. $y=\frac{1}{7} x+10$
E. $y=\frac{x+10}{7}$
2. In the figure below, $\sin t=$ ?
A. $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$
B. $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$
C. $\frac{1}{2}$
D. 1
E. $\frac{1}{5}$

3. Which of the following is NOT a solution of $(x-1)(2 x+1)(x+4)(x-3)=0$ ?
A. 1
B. -4
C. 3
D. $\frac{1}{2}$
E. $-\frac{1}{2}$

## prACTice 90

1. In 3-dimensional $(x, y, z)$ space, the set of all points 5 units from the $y$-axis is:
A. a line.
B. a circle.
C. a sphere.
D. a cylinder.
E. 2 parallel lines.
2. If $0<a b<1$, then which of the following CANNOT be true?
A. $a<0$ and $b<1$
B. $a<0$ and $b<-1$
C. $a>0$ and $b>1$
D. $a<-1$ and $b<-1$
E. $a<1$ and $b<1$
3. The polygon below was once a rectangle with sides 10 inches and 6 inches before the two triangles $A B G$ and $B C D$ were cut out. The point $B$ is the midpoint of segment $A C$ and GFED is a square. What is the perimeter, in inches, of the polygon $B D E F G$ ?
A. 28
B. 27
C. 26
D. 25
E. 24

prACTice 91
4. On the real number line, point $S$ has coordinate -9 and point $T$ has coordinate -11 . What is the coordinate of the midpoint of $\overline{S T}$ ?
A. -20
B. -10
C. -2
D. 2
E. 10
5. Given a right triangle $\triangle A B C$, how many units long is $\overline{B C}$ ?
A. 5
B. 12
C. 13
D. $\sqrt{8}$
E. $\sqrt{149}$

6. A Celcius temperature $C$ can be approximated by taking half of the difference of the Fahrenheit temperature $F$ and 32. Which of the following expresses this approximation method?
A. $C=\frac{1}{2} F-32$
B. $C=\frac{1}{2}(F-32)$
C. $C=2 F-32$
D. $C=(F-32)^{\frac{1}{2}}$
E. $C=2(F+32)$

## prACTice 92

1. The daily totals of lunch customers served at the Moonlight Café last Monday through Saturday were $302,192,208,224,200$, and 224 . What was the average number of lunch customers served each day?
A. 1350
B. 510
C. 270
D. 225
E. 224
2. In the figure showing $\triangle A B C$ below, line $p$ is parallel to line $q$. Which one of the following angles must be congruent to $\angle x$ ?
A. $\angle 1$
B. $\angle 2$
C. $\angle 3$
D. $\angle 4$
E. $\angle 5$

3. A package of three pencil erasers is priced at $\$ 1.20$ now. If the erasers were to go on sale for $20 \%$ off the current price, what will be the sale price of the package?
A. $\$ 0.24$
B. \$0.64
C. \$0.96
D. $\$ 1.00$
E. \$1.40
prACTice 93
4. Karli has 3 more DVDs than Jeremy. Then she bought 2 DVDs from Jeremy. How many more DVDs does Karli have than Jeremy?
A. 1
B. 4
C. 5
D. 6
E. 7
5. What is the value of $|12-x|$ if $x=15$ ?
A. -27
B. -3
C. 3
D. 6
E. 27
6. For all $x$ and $y,(3 x-2 y)\left(x^{2}+y\right)=$ ?
A. $3 x^{3}-3 y^{3}$
B. $3 x^{2}-2 y^{2}$
C. $3 x^{3}+3 x^{2} y+3 x^{2} y^{2}$
D. $3 x^{3}-x^{2} y+6 x y-2 y^{2}$
E. $3 x^{3}-2 x^{2} y+3 x y-2 y^{2}$

## prACTice 94

1. For all $x, 12-4(x-7)=$ ?
A. $-4 x+40$
B. $-4 x-16$
C. $8 x-56$
D. $8 x+56$
E. $x$
2. $\left(x^{3}\right)^{10}$ is equivalent to:
A. $x^{30}$
B. $x^{13}$
C. $12 x^{27}$
D. $x^{27}$
E. $30 x$
3. What is the $218^{\text {th }}$ digit after the decimal point in the repeating decimal $0 . \overline{30281}$ ?
A. 3
B. 0
C. 2
D. 8
E. 1
prACTice 95
4. The area of a square is 100 square inches. What is its perimeter, in inches?
A. 10
B. 20
C. 40
D. 100
E. 400
5. What is the sum of the 2 solutions of the equation $x^{2}+3 x-18=0$ ?
A. -6
B. -3
C. 3
D. 6
E. 9
6. Shelly won a cash settlement in a court case. Sherry paid her legal team $20 \%$ of the original settlement and had $\$ 10,000$ remaining. How much was the original settlement?
A. 2,000
B. 12,000
C. 12,500
D. 18,000
E. 20,000

## prACTice 96

1. When $x=\frac{2}{3}$, what is the value of $\frac{9 x-3}{x}$ ?
A. 1
B. $\frac{3}{4}$
C. $\frac{4}{3}$
D. 3
E. 4
2. Which of the following expressions is NOT a polynomial factor of $x^{4}-9$ ?
A. $x^{2}+3$
B. $x^{2}-3$
C. $x-\sqrt{3}$
D. $x+\sqrt{3}$
E. $x-3$
3. How many minutes would it take a train to travel 105 kilometers at a constant speed of 140 kilometers per hour?
A. 30
B. 40
C. 45
D. 80
E. 90

## prACTice 97

1. The area of a trapezoid may be found by using the formula $A=\frac{1}{2} h\left(b_{1}+b_{2}\right)$, where $h$ is the height and $b_{1}$ and $b_{2}$ are the lengths of the parallel bases. What is the area, in square inches of the isosceles trapezoid below?
A. 30
B. 45
C. 60
D. 75
E. 100
2. For a certain quadratic equation, $a x^{2}+b x+c=0$, the 2 solution are $x=\frac{3}{4}$ and $x=-\frac{2}{3}$. Which of the following could be factors of $a x^{2}+b x+c=0$
A. $(4 x+2)$ and $(3 x-3)$
B. $(4 x-2)$ and $(3 x-3)$
C. $(4 x+3)$ and $(3 x-2)$
D. $(4 x-3)$ and $(3 x+2)$
E. $(4 x+3)$ and $(3 x+2)$
3. A rectangular room that is 3 feet longer than it is wide has an area if 130 square feet. How many feet wide is the room?
A. 9
B. 10
C. 13
D. 17
E. 21

## prACTice 98

1. What is the center of the circle with equation $(x-5)^{2}+(y+3)^{2}=4$ in the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane?
A. $(2,2)$
B. $(5,-3)$
C. $(-5,3)$
D. $(2,3)$
E. $(-5,-3)$
2. What is the slope of the line joining the points $(3,6)$ and $(-2,9)$ ?
A. $-\frac{3}{5}$
B. $\frac{3}{5}$
C. $-\frac{5}{3}$
D. $\frac{5}{3}$
E. $\frac{1}{15}$
3. In the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane, what is the midpoint of the line segment that has endpoints $(4,-6)$ and $(-2,8)$
A. $(2,2)$
B. $(6,14)$
C. $(1,1)$
D. $(-1,-2)$
E. $\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right)$

## prACTice 99

1. Which of the following expressions is equivalent to $\left(-3 x^{3} y^{4}\right)^{3}$ ?
A. $-9 x^{9} y^{12}$
B. $-27 x^{6} y^{7}$
C. $9 x^{6} y^{7}$
D. $-27 x^{9} y^{12}$
E. $-9 x^{6} y^{12}$
2. A line contains the points $Q, R, S$, and $T$. Point $R$ is between points $Q$ and $S$. Point $T$ is between points $S$ and $R$. Which of the following inequalities must be true about the lengths of the segments?
A. $R S<Q R$
B. $R T<Q R$
C. $R T<S T$
D. $S T<Q R$
E. $S T<R S$
3. If $\frac{x^{s}}{x^{t}}=x^{7}$ for all $x \neq 0$, which of the following must be true?
A. $s-t=7$
B. $s+t=7$
C. $s \times t=7$
D. $\sqrt{s t}=7$
E. $\frac{s}{t}=7$
prACTice 100
4. Which of the following is the least common denominator for the expression below?

$$
\frac{1}{5^{3} \cdot 7 \cdot 11^{2}}+\frac{1}{5^{2} \cdot 11^{8}}+\frac{1}{5 \cdot 7^{2} \cdot 11}
$$

A. $5 \cdot 11$
B. $5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11$
C. $5^{3} \cdot 7^{2} \cdot 11^{2}$
D. $5^{3} \cdot 7^{2} \cdot 11^{8}$
E. $5^{5} \cdot 7^{3} \cdot 11^{9}$
2. In the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane, what is the slope of the line given by the equation $3 x-2 y=5$ ?
A. -3
B. $-\frac{3}{2}$
C. $\frac{2}{3}$
D. $\frac{3}{2}$
E. 3
3. $\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{4} \cdot \frac{3}{5} \cdot \frac{4}{6} \cdot \frac{5}{7} \cdot \frac{6}{8} \cdot \frac{7}{9} \cdot \frac{8}{10}=$ ?
A. $\frac{1}{60}$
B. $\frac{1}{30}$
C. $\frac{1}{9}$
D. 1
E. 5

## prACTice 101

1. The Audio/Visual Club selects its 3 officers by first selecting the president, then the vice president, and the the secretary. If there are 30 members who are eligible to hold office and no member can hold more than 1 office, which of the following gives the number of different possible results of the election?
A. $27^{3}$
B. $29^{3}$
C. $30^{3}$
D. $29 \cdot 28 \cdot 27$
E. $30 \cdot 29 \cdot 28$
2. The ellipse shown below intersects any different ellipse in, at most, how many points?

A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4
E. Infinitely many
3. What value of $m$ will satisfy the equation $0.2(m+2,500)=m$ ?
A. 1250
B. 1190
C. 625
D. 500
E. 423
prACTice 102
4. A store takes $50 \%$ off of the retail price of a chair. For the store's holiday sale, it takes an additional $20 \%$ off of all furniture. The chair's retail price was $\$ 320$. How much is the chair on sale for during the holiday season.
A. 107
B. 114
C. 128
D. 136
E. 192
5. Jim wants to expand his flowerbed by 3 feet on each side. What will the new area of the flowerbed be?
A. $3 L W$
B. $3(L+W)$
C. $3 L+3 W$
D. $(L+3)(W+3)$
E. $\frac{L W}{2}$
6. Frank invested $\$ 4,000$ at $5 \%$ interest. How long will it take him to earn $\$ 200$ in simple interest?
A. 1year
B. 2years
C. 3years
D. 4years
E. 5years
prACTice 103
7. In $\triangle A B C, \overline{A B}=\overline{B C}$. If angle $C^{\prime}$ s measure is $65^{\circ}$, what is the measure of angle $B$ ?
A. $40^{\circ}$
B. $50^{\circ}$
C. $60^{\circ}$
D. $65^{\circ}$
E. $75^{\circ}$
8. In the parallelogram $Q R S T$ shown below, $\overline{Q S}$ is perpendicular to $\overline{S T}$ and the measure of $\angle Q S R$ is $25^{\circ}$. What is the measure of $\angle Q T S$ ?
A. $25^{\circ}$
B. $40^{\circ}$
C. $50^{\circ}$
D. $65^{\circ}$
E. $90^{\circ}$

9. Write 0.00925 in scientific notation.
A. $925 \times 10^{-5}$
B. $92.5 \times 10^{-4}$
C. $9.25 \times 10^{-3}$
D. $9.25 \times 10^{3}$
E. $92.5 \times 10^{4}$

## prACTice 104

1. There are 15 balls in a bag: 8 are red, 4 are blue, and 3 are purple. What is the probability that a ball chosen from the bag is NOT purple?
A. $\frac{4}{5}$
B. $\frac{8}{15}$
C. $\frac{1}{5}$
D. $\frac{15}{15}$
E. $\frac{3}{4}$
2. Which of the following best describes all points in a plane that are 5 inches from a given point in the plane?
A. A circle with a 5 inch radius.
B. A circle with a 5 inch diameter.
C. A line segment 5 inches in length.
D. A square with 5 inch sides.
E. Parallel lines 10 inches apart.
3. When $a c-b=d$ and $c \neq 0$, then $a=$ ?
A. $\frac{d-b}{c}$
B. $\frac{d+b}{c}$
C. $d-b-c$
D. $d-b+c$
E. $d+b-c$
prACTice 105
4. Given a plane, $p$, and a 10 inch line segment, $s$, contained in $p$, how many lines in $p$ bisect $s$ ?
A. 0
B. 1
C. 2
D. 10
E. Infinitely many
5. When $\frac{x+5}{x^{2}+x-20}$ is defined, it is equivalent to which of the following expressions?
A. $\frac{1}{x+4}$
B. $2 x-4$
C. $\frac{1}{x-4}$
D. $\frac{1}{x^{2}-4}$
E. $\frac{1}{4}$
6. For all real numbers $m$ and $n$ such that $\left|\frac{m}{n}\right|=\left|\frac{n}{m}\right|$ which of the following must be FALSE?
A. $n=-\frac{1}{n}$
B. $n=\sqrt{n^{2}}$
C. $m=-\sqrt{n^{2}}$
D. $m=-n$
E. $m=n$
7. If the edges of a small cube are doubled in length to produce a new, larger cube, then the larger cube's volume is how many times the smaller cube's volume?
A. 2
B. 3
C. 4
D. 6
E. 8
8. A cat eats 5 cans of food in 4 days. At this rate, how many cans of food does the cat eat in $4+d$ days?
A. $\frac{5}{4}+d$
B. $\frac{5}{4}+\frac{d}{4}$
C. $\frac{5}{4}+\frac{5}{4 d}$
D. $5+\frac{d}{4}$
E. $5+\frac{5}{4} d$
9. A vehicle starts with a full tank of gasoline and travels 120 miles. While refilling the tank the driver notices that the vehicle used $\frac{1}{5} \operatorname{tank}$ of gasoline in traveling the 120 miles. Assuming the vehicle averages 30 miles per gallon, approximately how many gallons of gasoline does the tank hold when full?
A. 5
B. 15
C. 18
D. 20
E. 30
prACTice 107
10. A rectangular lot that measures 100 ft by 200 ft is completely fenced. What is the approximate length, in feet, of the fence?
A. 250
B. 300
C. 400
D. 600
E. 2000
11. If $5 x+3=9 x-4$, then $x=$ ?
A. 7
B. $\frac{7}{4}$
C. $\frac{4}{7}$
D. $-\frac{2}{3}$
E. $-\frac{4}{7}$
12. A formula for the volume $V$ of a sphere with radius $r$ is $V=\frac{4}{3} \pi r^{3}$. If the radius of a rubber ball is $1 \frac{1}{2}$ inches, what is its volume to the nearest cubic inch?
A. 9
B. 14
C. 27
D. 42
E. 56
prACTice 108
13. What is the $y$-coordinate of the point in the line in the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane at which the 2 lines $y=2 x+6$ and $y=3 x+4$ intersect?
A. 1
B. 2
C. 4
D. 6
E. 10
14. The hypotenuse of the right triangle $\triangle A B C$ shown below is 15 feet long. The sine of $\angle A$ is $\frac{3}{5}$. How many feet long is $\overline{A C}$ ?

A. 9
B. 9.5
C. 12
D. 15
E. 15.4
15. Rasheed has 4 shirts, 3 sweaters, and 6 pairs of slacks. How many distinct outfits, each consisting of a shirt, a sweater, and a pair of slacks, can Rasheed select?
A. 13
B. 36
C. 42
D. 72
E. 216
16. A chord 24 inches long is 5 inches from the center of a circle. What is the radius of the circle, to the nearest inch?

A. 11
B. 13
C. 17
D. 25
E. 29
17. Which of the following is a solution to the equation $x^{2}-49 x=0$ ?
A. 98
B. 49
C. 24.5
D. 7
E. -7
18. If $f(x)=x^{2}+5$, then $f(x+h)=$ ?
A. $x^{2}+h^{2}$
B. $x^{2}+5+h$
C. $x^{2}+2 x h+h^{2}$
D. $x^{2}+2 x h+h^{2}+5$
E. $x^{2}+2 x h+h^{2}+25$
prACTice 110
19. Which of the following is the set of all real numbers $x$ such that $x+2>x+7$ ?
A. The empty set.
B. The set of all real numbers.
C. The set of all nonnegative real numbers.
D. The set of all negative real numbers.
E. The set containing only zero.
20. If $a=b-4$, then $(b-a)^{3}=$ ?
A. -64
B. -32
C. -1
D. 32
E. 64
21. The expression $a[c+a(b-d)]$ is equivalent to:
A. $a c+a b d$
B. $a c-a b d$
C. $a^{2} c b d$
D. $a c+a^{2} b-a^{2} d$
E. $a c+a^{2} b+a^{2} d$
prACTice 111
22. If 15 plates cost $\$ 12.15$. What is the cost of 1 plate?
A. $\$ 0.12$
B. $\$ 0.65$
C. $\$ 0.81$
D. $\$ 1.21$
E. \$1.29
23. If three angles of a quadrilateral are $80^{\circ}, 123^{\circ}$, and $56^{\circ}$, what is the fourth angle?
A. $41^{\circ}$
B. $86^{\circ}$
C. $101^{\circ}$
D. $123^{\circ}$
E. $360^{\circ}$
24. Which of the following is equal to $\sqrt{20}$ ?
A. $2 \sqrt{5}$
B. $2 \sqrt{10}$
C. $4 \sqrt{5}$
D. 10
E. $10 \sqrt{2}$

## prACTice 112

1. There are $n$ students in a class. If, among those students, $d \%$ own at least 1 dog, which of the following general expressions represents the number of students who do NOT own pets?
A. $n d$
B. .01nd
C. $\frac{(d-100) n}{100}$
D. $\frac{(1-d) n}{.01}$
E. $100(1-d) n$
2. A bag of quarters could be divided among 6,7 , or 8 children, with each getting the same number, and 1 left over in each case. What is the smallest number a quarters that could be in the bag?
A. 22
B. 43
C. 57
D. 169
E. 337
3. Jeremy ran $1 \frac{3}{4}$ miles on Wednesday, and $3 \frac{1}{5}$ miles on Friday. What is the total distance, in miles, that Jeremy ran during those 2 days?
A. $4 \frac{4}{15}$
B. $4 \frac{4}{9}$
C. $5 \frac{4}{9}$
D. $6 \frac{9}{20}$
E. $7 \frac{3}{9}$

## prACTice 113

1. If a rectangle measures 8 meters by 4 meters, what is the measure of the diagonal of the rectangle?
A. 80
B. 32
C. 12
D. $4 \sqrt{5}$
E. $2 \sqrt{5}$
2. What is the slope intercept form of the equation $6 x-y+4=0$ ?
A. $y=-6 x-4$
B. $y=-6 x+4$
C. $y=6 x+4$
D. $y=6 x-4$
E. $y=6 x+\frac{2}{3}$
3. The ratio of the side lengths of a triangle is exactly $6: 7: 8$. In a second similar triangle similar to the first, the shortest side is 14 inches long. To the nearest tenth of an inch, what is the length of the longest side of the second triangle?
A. 10.2
B. 12
C. 13.5
D. 18.7
E. 22.1
prACTice 114
4. If the ratio of the radii of two circles is $2: 9$. What is the ratio of their circumferences?
A. 1:3
B. 2 : 9
C. 4 : 81
D. $2: 8 \pi$
E. $9: 18 \pi$
5. A circle in the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane is tangent to the $x$-axis at 3 and tangent to the $y$-axis at 3 . What is the equation of the circle.
A. $x^{2}+y^{2}=3$
B. $x^{2}+y^{2}=9$
C. $(x-3)^{2}+(y-3)^{2}=3$
D. $(x-3)^{2}+(y-3)^{2}=9$
E. $(x+3)^{2}+(y+3)^{2}=9$
6. The solution set of $\sqrt{x-2}<5$ is the set of all real numbers $x$ such that:
A. $x<6$
B. $x<7$
C. $x<27$
D. $x<28$
E. $x<49$
prACTice 115
7. At a refinery, 120,000 tons of sand are required to produce 80,000 barrels of a substance. How many tons of sand are required to produce 12,000 barrels of this substance?
A. 8,000
B. 12,000
C. 16,000
D. 24,000
E. 40,000
8. For all positive integers $x, y$, and $z$, which of the following expressions is equivalent to $\frac{y}{x}$ ?
A. $\frac{y \cdot z}{x \cdot z}$
B. $\frac{y \cdot y}{x \cdot x}$
C. $\frac{x \cdot y}{y \cdot x}$
D. $\frac{y-z}{x-z}$
E. $\frac{y+z}{x+z}$
9. A student has earned the following scores on four 100-point tests: $87,89,93,81$. What is the minimum the student can make on a fifth test, so that the average of the 5 scores is 90 ?
A. 80
B. 84
C. 95
D. 100
E. The score is not possible.

## prACTice 116

1. A lottery is to be held to select a student you will receive the best parking spot at school. There are 50 seniors, 100 juniors, and 200 sophomores who applied. Each senior's name is placed in the lottery 4 times; each juniors name, 2 times; and each sophomores name 1 time. What is the probability that a junior's name will be chosen?
A. $\frac{2}{5}$
B. $\frac{3}{5}$
C. $\frac{1}{3}$
D. $\frac{2}{3}$
E. $\frac{1}{7}$
2. If an object travels at five feet per second, how many feet does it travel in one hour?
A. 30
B. 300
C. 720
D. 1800
E. 18000
3. If $x>1$ and $\frac{\sqrt{x}}{x^{5}}=x^{n}$, what is the value of $n$ ?
A. 6
B. $\frac{5}{2}$
C. $-\frac{5}{2}$
D. $-\frac{9}{2}$
E. -6
prACTice 117
4. If $n$ is divisible by 2,3 , and 15 , which of the following numbers is also divisible by these numbers?
A. $n+5$
B. $n+15$
C. $n+20$
D. $n+30$
E. $n+45$
5. For all positive integers $a$ and $b$, let $a \cdot b$ be defined by the formula $a \cdot b=\frac{a^{b}+1}{a-2}$. What is the value of $3 \cdot 3$ ?
A. 9
B. 14
C. 28
D. 42
E. 43
6. What is the smallest of four consecutive integers whose sum is 968 ?
A. 235
B. 239
C. 242
D. 243
E. 245
prACTice 118
7. Rick has 7 times as many crayons as Dick, and 3 times as many as Jill. If Dick has less than 21 crayons, what is the maximum number of crayons that Rick can have?
A. 63
B. 105
C. 120
D. 140
E. 147
8. What is $2 \%$ of $7 \%$ ?
A. $0.014 \%$
B. $0.09 \%$
C. $0.14 \%$
D. $1.4 \%$
E. $14 \%$
9. An agent receives a commission of 40 cents for every $\$ 50$ of business she procures. What percent is the agent's commission?
A. $0.8 \%$
B. $1.0 \%$
C. $1.25 \%$
D. $1.5 \%$
E. 2.5\%
prACTice 119
10. $(\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{3})^{2}=$
A. $5-2 \sqrt{6}$
B. $5-\sqrt{6}$
C. $1-2 \sqrt{6}$
D. $1-\sqrt{2}$
E. 1
11. In the $(x, y)$ coordinate plane above, line $p$ contains the points $(0,0)$ and $(1,3)$. If line $q$ (not shown), contains the point $(0,0)$ and is perpendicular to $p$, what is an equation of $q$ ?
A. $y=-\frac{1}{3} x$
B. $y=\frac{1}{3} x$
C. $y=-x$
D. $y=-x+3$
E. $y=x-1$

12. A 3 by 4 rectangle is inscribed in a circle. What is the circumference of the circle?
A. $2.5 \pi$
B. $3 \pi$
C. $4 \pi$
D. $5 \pi$
E. $10 \pi$

## prACTice 120

1. Frank currently has enough money to buy 45 books. If the cost of each book was 10 cents less, Frank Could buy 5 more books. How much money does Frank have to spend on books?
A. 40
B. 45
C. 50
D. 75
E. 100
2. How many 4-person committees can be formed in a club with 8 members?
A. 2
B. 24
C. 56
D. 70
E. 1680
3. In the figure $\overline{A B}$ is parallel to $\overline{C E}$. If $\overline{A E}=12, \overline{D E}=6$, and $\overline{C E}=4$. What is the length of $\overline{A B}$ ?

A. 8
B. 10
C. 12
D. 14
E. 16
prACTice 121
4. If three angles of a triangle are $3 x, x+10$, and $2 x-40$. Find the size of the smallest angle of the triangle.
A. 30
B. 35
C. 40
D. 45
E. 50
5. One hundred people will attend a dance if tickets cost $\$ 30$ each. For each $\$ 5$ increase in price, 10 fewer people will attend. What price will deliver the maximum dollar sales?
A. 30
B. 35
C. 40
D. 45
E. 50
6. Bill can mow a lawn in 2 hours. Quentin can mow the same lawn in 1.5 hours. About how long will it take to mow the lawn if Bill and Quentin work together?
A. 28 minutes
B. 42 minutes
C. 51 minutes
D. 1.2 hours
E. 1.5 hours
7. Property tax is $7 \%$ of the assessed value of a house. How much would the property tax be on a home with an assessed value of $\$ 80,000$ ?
A. $\$ 100$
B. $\$ 450$
C. $\$ 1,000$
D. $\$ 5,600$
E. $\$ 10,000$
8. If $(\sin \theta+\cos \theta)^{2}=5$, then $\sin \theta \cos \theta=$ ?
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4
E. 5
9. For what values of $x$ is the expression $\frac{x^{2}-7 x+12}{x^{2}-9}$ undefined?
A. All real numbers
B. -3 and 4
C. -3 and 3
D. 3 only
E. No real numbers
prACTice 123
10. In the figure below $A B C D$ is a square. What is the area of the polygon $A B C D E$ ?
A. 24
B. 44
C. 48
D. 52
E. 64

11. Which of the following is the sum of both solutions to the equation $x^{2}-9 x+20=0$ ?
A. -9
B. -5
C. 0
D. 1
E. 4
12. $\sqrt{16+36}=$ ?
A. 12
B. $\sqrt{12}$
C. $\sqrt{52}$
D. $\sqrt{14}$
E. 52
prACTice 124
13. What is the maximum value of $y=-1+3(\sin 5 \theta)$ ?
A. 14
B. 10
C. 7
D. 3
E. 2
14. Which of the following calculations will give an odd integer for any integer $x$ ?
A. $x^{2}$
B. $5 x^{2}$
C. $4 x^{2}+1$
D. $7 x^{2}+1$
E. $4 x$
15. If $\log _{x} 100=2$, then $x=$ ?
A. 2
B. 5
C. 10
D. 50
E. 100
prACTice 125
16. In the figure below, $B D$ and $A E$ are parallel and crossed by two transversals. The points of intersection and some lengths are shown. What is the length $\overline{A E}$ ?
A. 5
B. 15
C. 15.5
D. 17
E. 25

17. The line $y=\frac{1}{3} x-2$ passes through which one of the following points?
A. $(0,3)$
B. $(1,4)$
C. $(2,1)$
D. $(3,1)$
E. $(4,2)$
18. If $\sin \theta=\frac{4}{5}$ and $\tan \theta=\frac{4}{3}$, then $\cos \theta=$ ?
A. 1
B. $\frac{5}{3}$
C. $\frac{4}{3}$
D. $\frac{4}{5}$
E. $\frac{3}{5}$
prACTice 126
19. How long will Jenna have to wait before her $\$ 2,000$ invested at $5 \%$ earns $\$ 500$ in simple interest?
A. 2
B. 3
C. 4
D. 5
E. 6
20. In the fraction $\frac{8}{\theta}, \theta$ may not be substituted by which of the following sets?
A. $\{1,4,7\}$
B. $\{-4,-9,-22\}$
C. $\{2,4,8\}$
D. $\{2.1,3.2,8.8\}$
E. $\{0,12,5\}$
21. There are 8 ounces in one half of a pound. How many ounces are in $5 \frac{3}{4}$ pounds?
A. 107
B. 92
C. 87
D. 46
E. 32

## prACTice 127

1. Of the following units, which is more likely used to measure the amount of water in a bathtub?
A. Volts
B. Liters
C. Kilograms
D. Milliliters
E. Pounds
2. What is the measure of angle $B$ in the following picture if angle $A$ measures $67^{\circ}$ ?

A. $23^{\circ}$
B. $67^{\circ}$
C. $113^{\circ}$
D. $153^{\circ}$
E. $180^{\circ}$
3. A television is on sale for $\$ 500$. If the sale price is $10 \%$ less than the regular price. What was the regular price?
A. $\$ 1,000$
B. $\$ 610$
C. $\$ 555.56$
D. $\$ 510.10$
E. $\$ 505$

## prACTice 128

1. $|3-5| \cdot|-3|=$ ?
A. -6
B. -4
C. 1
D. 4
E. 6
2. What is the $x$-intercept of the line formed by the equation $y=2 x+8$ ?
A. $(0,-4)$
B. $(0,8)$
C. $(-4,0)$
D. $(2,0)$
E. $(5,0)$
3. A circle is inscribed in the square below. The square has side length 8 . What is the area of the shaded region?

A. $8-16 \pi$
B. $64-8 \pi$
C. $64-4 \pi$
D. $64-16 \pi$
E. $64-32 \pi$
prACTice 129
4. For which of the following equations are both 0 and $\frac{5}{4}$ possible solutions for $x$ ?
A. $4 x^{2}-5 x=0$
B. $4 x^{2}+5 x=0$
C. $5 x^{2}-4 x=0$
D. $5 x^{2}+4 x=0$
E. $x^{2}-\frac{5}{4}$
5. What graph would be created if the equation $x^{2}+y^{2}=16$ were graphed in the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane?
A. Two rays forming a V .
B. Straight line.
C. Parabola.
D. Ellipse.
E. Circle.
6. In the figure below, $D, B$, and $E$ are collinear. What is the measure of $\angle A B C$ ?
A. $20^{\circ}$
B. $35^{\circ}$
C. $50^{\circ}$
D. $60^{\circ}$
E. $70^{\circ}$

prACTice 130
7. An electrician charges $\$ 60$ for the first 30 minutes of each house call plus $\$ 3$ for each additional minute. The electrician charges Samantha $\$ 129$ for a house call. For what amount of time, in minutes, did the electrician work?
A. 33
B. 57
C. 63
D. 86
E. 122
8. If $30-3(2-y)=y+10$, then $y=$ ?
A. -6
B. -1
C. 4
D. 5
E. 11
9. Jane will be $x$ in 8 years. How old was she last year?
A. $x+8$
B. $1-x-8$
C. $x+9$
D. $x-9$
E. $70^{\circ}$
10. On a real number line, $x=-10$ and $y=13$. What is the length of line segment $\overline{X Y}$ ?
A. -3
B. 3
C. 15
D. 23
E. 28
11. $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{4}{7} \times \frac{3}{3}=$ ?
A. $\frac{8}{105}$
B. $\frac{8}{315}$
C. $\frac{6}{8}$
D. $\frac{82}{110}$
E. 5
12. $\log _{4} \frac{N}{M}=$ ?
A. $\frac{\log _{4} N}{\log _{4} M}$
B. $\log _{N} 4-\log _{M} 4$
C. $\log _{N} 4+\log _{M} 4$
D. $\log _{4} N-\log _{4} M$
E. None of the above
prACTice 132
13. If $\frac{1}{x}+\frac{1}{y}=\frac{1}{z}$, the $z=$ ?
A. $x+y$
B. $x y$
C. $\frac{x+y}{x y}$
D. $\frac{x y}{x+y}$
E. $\frac{1}{2} a b$
14. Which of the following is greater than $\frac{1}{3}$ ?
A. . 33
B. $\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{2}$
C. $\frac{1}{4}$
D. $\frac{1}{0.3}$
E. $\frac{0.3}{2}$
15. The average of two numbers is $P$. If one of the numbers is $d$, what is the other number?
A. $P-d$
B. $\frac{P}{2}-d$
C. $\frac{A+d}{2}$
D. $d-P$
E. $2 P-d$
16. $\frac{3 \frac{1}{2}}{6 \frac{1}{2}}=$
A. $\frac{1}{2}$
B. $\frac{7}{13}$
C. 2
D. $\frac{23}{10}$
E. $\frac{15}{2}$
17. What is the midpoint of the line segment whose endpoints are represented on the coordinate axis by the points $(-4,8)$ and $(6,10)$ ?
A. $(-10,18)$
B. $(1,9)$
C. $(-2,4)$
D. $(-1,2)$
E. $(3,5)$
18. For all $\theta, \frac{\sin \theta}{\sin ^{2} \theta+\cos ^{2} \theta}=$
A. $\sin \theta$
B. $\cos \theta$
C. $\tan \theta$
D. $\cot \theta$
E. $\sec \theta$
prACTice 134
19. If $x=-5$, then $\frac{(x+5)(x-5)}{5}=$
A. 0
B. 1
C. 5
D. 10
E. 25
20. $6 x+4=28$, what is $x$ ?
A. 4
B. 5
C. 6
D. 7
E. 8
21. As compared with the graph of $y=\sin x$, which of the following has the same period and 5 times the amplitude?
A. $y=\sin 5 x$
B. $y=10 \sin x$
C. $y=\sin (x+5)$
D. $y=5+\sin x$
E. $y=1+5 \sin x$
22. Let $i^{2}=-1$, what is the value of $2 i^{2}+i^{4}$ ?
A. -2
B. -1
C. 0
D. 1
E. 2
23. For what value of $k$ would the graph of the following system of equations be a single line, in the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane?

$$
\begin{gathered}
2 x+8 y=16 \\
4 x+16 y=2 k
\end{gathered}
$$

A. 2
B. 4
C. 8
D. 16
E. 32
3. What is the slope of the line $4 x-3 y-5=0$ ?
A. $\frac{3}{4}$
B. $\frac{4}{3}$
C. 3
D. 4
E. 5

1. At how many points do the graphs of $x^{2}+y^{2}=4$ and $x^{2}+y^{2}=16$ intersect?
A. 0
B. 1
C. 2
D. 3
E. Infinitely many
2. For what value of $k$ would the graph of the following system of equations be a single line in the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane.

$$
\begin{aligned}
2 x+8 y & =16 \\
4 x+16 y & =2 k
\end{aligned}
$$

A. 2
B. 4
C. 8
D. 16
E. 32
3. What is the area of the isosceles trapezoid shown below, in square inches?

A. 77
B. 86
C. 92
D. 100
E. 108

1. Angle $P$ and angle $Q$ are right angles. What is the area of the shape below?
A. 146
B. 135
C. 120
D. 95
E. 70

2. If $x=y z-9$, which of the following provides the value of $y$ in terms of $x$ and $z$ ?
A. $(9+x) z$
B. $\frac{x}{y}-9$
C. $\frac{x}{z}+9$
D. $\frac{x}{y}$
E. $\frac{x+9}{z}$
3. If $x=-1$, then $5 x^{2}-2 x+3=$ ?
A. 13
B. 10
C. 8
D. -9
E. -15
prACTice 138
4. What is the area of a circle that has circumference $10 \pi$ ?
A. 100
B. $10 \pi^{2}$
C. $25 \pi$
D. $5 \pi$
E. $5 \pi^{2}$
5. A circle that has its center at the origin passes through the point whose coordinates are $(-1,-1)$. The area of the circle is?
A. $\sqrt{2} \pi$
B. $2 \sqrt{2} \pi$
C. $\pi$
D. $2 \pi$
E. $4 \pi$
6. If a sack holds 18 pounds of wheat, how many sacks are needed to hold 40 kilograms of wheat?
A. 1
B. 5
C. 8
D. 20
E. 45
prACTice 139
7. What is the area of a circle that has circumference $10 \pi$ ?
A. 100
B. $10 \pi^{2}$
C. $25 \pi$
D. $5 \pi$
E. $5 \pi^{2}$
8. If $x+10$ is a positive integer, then $x$ must be
A. Greater than -10
B. Odd
C. Even
D. Positive
E. Less than 10
9. If $3 x+2=20$ and $y-3 x=-10$, what is the value of $y$ ?
A. 34
B. 28
C. 15
D. 8
E. 3

## prACTice 140

1. A right triangle has sides of length 15,20 , and 25 meters. What is the area of the triangle in square meters?
A. 60
B. 150
C. 250
D. 625
E. 7,500
2. If $m n=64$ and $m=n^{2}$, what is the value of $\frac{m}{n}$ ?
A. 32
B. 16
C. 8
D. 4
E. 2
3. Which of the following numbers is the largest?
A. $1^{60}$
B. $38^{1}$
C. $2^{10}$
D. $1000^{0}$
E. $3^{3}$
4. If 75 is $30 \%$ of $x$, then $x=$ ?
A. 100
B. 125
C. 150
D. 200
E. 250
5. A circle is inscribed in the equilateral triangle $A B C$. If the arc length of $N M$ is 4 , what is the circumference of the circle?

A. 9
B. $\frac{9}{2}$
C. $10 \pi$
D. 12
E. $16 \pi$
6. For all real values of $x,(x+y)(x-z)=$ ?
A. $x^{2}+x(y-z)-y z$
B. $x^{2}$
C. $x^{2}+x y z-y z$
D. $x(y-z)$
E. $x^{2}+x(y-z)$
prACTice 142
7. Which of the following functions will have the smallest value when $x=-2$ ?
A. $f(x)=x^{0}$
B. $g(x)=x^{2}+2$
C. $h(x)=x^{3}+2 x$
D. $j(x)=x^{2}-2$
E. $k(x)=x^{3}-x^{2}+1$
8. If, for all $x,\left(x^{y+2}\right)^{3}=x^{18}$, then $y=$ ?
A. 3
B. 4
C. 5
D. 6
E. 7
9. There are 120 juniors at a high school. The ratio of seniors to juniors is $2: 5$. How many seniors are at this high school?
A. 48
B. 65
C. 102
D. 250
E. 600
prACTice 143
10. If $(x+y)=5$ and $(x-y)=-3$, then $x^{2}-y^{2}=$ ?
A. 12
B. 8
C. -2
D. -15
E. -21
11. If a person can run 2 miles in $r$ minutes, how many miles can they run in 11 minutes?
A. $22 r$
B. $\frac{11 r}{2}$
C. $\frac{2}{11 r}$
D. $\frac{2 r}{11}$
E. $\frac{11}{2 r}$
12. The average of 5 integers is 58 . If a sixth number is added to the set of integers, the average of the set increases to 60 . What is the sixth number?
A. 40
B. 50
C. 60
D. 70
E. 80
prACTice 144
13. On a real number line, what is the distance, in coordinate units, between the points $P$ and $Q$ if point $P$ has coordinate 15 , and point $Q$ has coordinate -4 ?
A. 19
B. 15.5
C. 11
D. $\frac{15}{4}$
E. -6
14. $\frac{\sin ^{2} x+\cos ^{2} x}{\tan x}=$ ?
A. $\sin x$
B. $\cos x$
C. $\tan x$
D. $\cot x$
E. $\sec x$
15. What is the area of the figure below?
A. 104
B. 92
C. 83
D. 56
E. 40

prACTice 145
16. Which of the following lists all of the positive factors of 18 ?
A. 1,18
B. 2, 3, 9
C. $18,36,54$
D. $1,3,6,9,18$
E. $1,2,3,6,9,18$
17. What is $x$ in the following equation: $\log _{2} 12-\log _{2} 3=\log _{6} x$ ?
A. 4
B. 10
C. 16
D. 36
E. 124
18. A function $A$ is defined as follows:

$$
A(x)= \begin{cases}2 x^{4}+x^{3}-10 x+2 & , \text { for } x>0 \\ -2 x^{4}-x^{3}+10 x+2 & , \text { for } x<0\end{cases}
$$

What is the value of $A(-1)$ ?
A. -10
B. -9
C. -5
D. 0
E. 6
prACTice 146

1. What is the median of the following 5 numbers?
$12,42,30,19,2$
A. 9.6
B. 15.5
C. 19
D. 20.8
E. 104
2. The edges of a cube are each 2 centimeters long. What is the surface area, in square centimeters, of the cube?
A. 8
B. 16
C. 24
D. 36
E. 64
3. For all positive integers $x$, what is the greatest common factor of $360 x$ and $72 x$
A. 6
B. 36
C. $x$
D. $36 x$
E. $72 x$
prACTice 147
4. Two lines, $y=a x+b$ and $y=c x+d$ are parallel. Which of the following statements much be true about the relationship between $a$ and $c$ ?
A. $a=-\frac{1}{c}$
B. $a \leq c$
C. $a=c$
D. $a \geq c$
E. $a>c-1$
5. What are the real solutions to the equation $|x|^{2}-3|x|+2=0$ ?
A. $1,-1$
B. $2,-2$
C. 1,2
D. $-1,-2$
E. $-3,-1,1,3$
6. In the figure below $A, B, D$, and $H$ are collinear. If $\angle C A B$ measures $70^{\circ}$, and $\angle C D H$ measures $130^{\circ}$, and $\angle B C D$ measures $50^{\circ}$, what is the measure of $\angle A C B$ ?
A. $10^{\circ}$
B. $25^{\circ}$
C. $50^{\circ}$
D. $80^{\circ}$
E. $100^{\circ}$

prACTice 148
7. The sum of two angles in an equilateral triangle is:
A. $30^{\circ}$
B. $60^{\circ}$
C. $90^{\circ}$
D. $120^{\circ}$
E. $180^{\circ}$
8. The sum of two numbers is 28 . Their difference, $x-y$, is 8 . What is the value of $y$ ?
A. 36
B. 20
C. 18
D. 10
E. 4
9. In the right triangle below, which of the following equations holds?

A. $\sin x=\frac{B}{C}$
B. $\tan x=\frac{B}{C}$
C. $\cos x=\frac{B}{C}$
D. $\sec x=\frac{B}{C}$
E. $\csc x=\frac{B}{C}$
prACTice 149
10. What is the length, in meters, of the hypotenuse of a right triangle with legs that are 5 and 9 feet?
A. 8
B. $\sqrt{106}$
C. $\sqrt{82}$
D. 86
E. 106
11. If $f(x)=\sqrt{x}$ and $g(x)=x^{2}+3$, what does $f(g(2))$ ?
A. 5
B. $\sqrt{7}$
C. $\sqrt{12}$
D. 12
E. 14
12. In the figure below the pentagon is regular, and 2 nonadjacent sides are extended until the meet at a the point $X$. What is the measure of $\angle X$ ?

A. $18^{\circ}$
B. $30^{\circ}$
C. $36^{\circ}$
D. $45^{\circ}$
E. $72^{\circ}$
prACTice 150
13. Which of the following is symmetric about the $x$-axis in the standard $(x, y)$ coordinate plane?
A. $y=\sqrt{x}$
B. $y=x^{2}$
C. $y=(x-2)^{2}$
D. $x=y^{2}$
E. $x=y$
14. What is the next number in the geometric sequence?

$$
1,3,9,27, \ldots
$$

A. 243
B. 81
C. 64
D. 36
E. 30
3. Which of the following is not a rational number?
A. -13
B. $0.54 \overline{222}$
C. 0.68
D. $\sqrt{5}$
E. $\frac{76}{119}$
prACTice 151

1. In the figure below there are 3 parallel lines with a transversal. If $\angle A=48^{\circ}$. What is the measure of angle $B$ ?
A. $132^{\circ}$
B. $102^{\circ}$
C. $112^{\circ}$
D. $48^{\circ}$
E. $42^{\circ}$

2. For $i=\sqrt{-1}$, then $i^{3}-i^{2}=$ ?
A. $i$
B. $2 i$
C. $i+1$
D. $i-1$
E. $1-i$
3. Which of the following inequalities is equivalent to $3<\sqrt{x}<5$ ?
A. $0<x<2$
B. $0<x<15$
C. $\sqrt{3}<x<\sqrt{5}$
D. $3<x<5$
E. $9<x<25$
prACTice 152
4. In $\triangle D A E, \overline{B C} \| \overline{D E}$. If $\frac{A B}{B D}=\frac{5}{2}$ then $\frac{A E}{A C}=$ ?
A. $\frac{5}{7}$
B. $\frac{3}{2}$
C. $\frac{3}{2}$
D. $\frac{7}{5}$
E. $\frac{7}{3}$

5. If $f(3)=2$ and $f(1)=7$, which of the following could represent $f(x)$ ?
A. $\frac{2}{3} x$
B. $8 x-1$
C. $2 x-4$
D. $6 x+1$
E. $\frac{5}{2} x+\frac{9}{2}$
6. On a math test, 8 students earned a B. This number is $25 \%$ of the total number of students in the class. How many students are in the class?
A. 11
B. 14
C. 32
D. 56
E. 200

## prACTice 153

1. For positive real numbers $x, y$, and $z$, which of the following expressions are equivalent to $x^{\frac{1}{2}} y^{\frac{2}{3}}$ ?
A. $x^{\frac{1}{3}}$
B. $\sqrt[3]{x^{6} y^{2}}$
C. $\sqrt{x^{6} y^{3}}$
D. $\sqrt[6]{x^{3} y^{4}}$
E. $\sqrt[4]{x y^{3}}$
2. The cost of $x$ oranges is $d$ dollars. What is the general formula for the cost, in dollars, of $y$ oranges?
A. $\frac{d y}{x}$
B. $\frac{x}{d y}$
C. $\frac{x y}{d}$
D. $\frac{d x}{y}$
E. $\frac{d}{x y}$
3. A certain number of concert tickets are to be given away at a promotion. If $\frac{3}{8}$ of the tickets are distributed in the morning, and $\frac{1}{3}$ are given away in the afternoon, what fraction of the tickets are left to be distributed in the evening?
A. $\frac{7}{8}$
B. $\frac{3}{8}$
C. $\frac{1}{2}$
D. $\frac{1}{6}$
E. $\frac{7}{24}$
prACTice 154
4. If $\log _{x} 81=2$, what is the value of $x$ ?
A. 2
B. 3
C. 5
D. 9
E. 18
5. If for all $x \neq-5, \frac{x^{2}-25}{x+5}=14$. What is the value of $x$ ?
A. 25
B. 19
C. 12
D. 5
E. $\frac{14}{5}$
6. What is the positive value of $x$ in the equation $2 x^{2}+8 x-10=0$ ?
A. -1
B. 1
C. 5
D. 10
E. 12
prACTice 155
7. If $\frac{x^{2}+7 x+12}{x+3}=5$, then $x=$ ?
A. -3
B. -2
C. 1
D. 4
E. 7
8. What is eight more than triple the product of a certain number $x$ and 3?
A. $3 x+8$
B. $9 x+8$
C. $(3 x)^{3}+8$
D. $x+11$
E. $3 x^{3}+8$
9. A a school cafeteria, students can choose from 2 different salads, 8 different main dishes, and 2 desserts. How many different combinations of meals are there?
A. 8
B. 16
C. 32
D. 120
E. 10080

## prACTice 156

1. If $5 x=1$ and $5 y=1$, what is the value of $x+y$ ?
A. -2
B. 0
C. $\frac{1}{5}$
D. $\frac{2}{5}$
E. 10
2. What is the slope of the line $x=3$ ?
A. 0
B. 1
C. 3
D. $-\frac{1}{3}$
E. Undefined
3. $3 \sqrt{5} \cdot \sqrt{5}=$ ?
A. $3 \sqrt{10}$
B. $\sqrt{30}$
C. $15 \sqrt{5}$
D. 15
E. 125
prACTice 157
4. If the area of a circle is 36 meters, what is its radius?
A. $x^{\frac{1}{3}}$
B. $\frac{6 \sqrt{\pi}}{\pi}$
C. $\sqrt{x^{6} y^{3}}$
D. $\sqrt[6]{x^{3} y^{4}}$
E. $\sqrt[4]{x y^{3}}$
5. The graph of $y-x^{2}=0$ is $\mathrm{a}(\mathrm{n})$ ?
A. Ellipse
B. Circle
C. Line
D. Parabola
E. Triangle
6. Let $A$ and $B$ be the endpoints of a line with midpoint $(2,8)$. If $A=(-8,12)$, then what is $B$ ?
A. $(6,20)$
B. $(-10,-4)$
C. $(12,4)$
D. $(-3,18)$
E. $(-4,4)$
prACTice 158
7. Which of the following is equivalent to $\tan ^{2} x+1$ ?
A. $\sin x$
B. $\cos x$
C. $\tan x$
D. $\sec x$
E. $\csc x$
8. How much greater is the product of $-8,-7$, and 3 than their sum?
A. -180
B. -100
C. 80
D. 100
E. 180
9. Jim bought three shirts at a store. If he paid a total of $\$ 10$ for two shirts and the average cost of the three shirts was $\$ 7$, what was the cost of the third shirt?
A. $\$ 7$
B. $\$ 9$
C. $\$ 10$
D. $\$ 11$
E. \$21

## prACTice 159

1. What is the maximum number of distinct diagonals that can be drawn in the hexagon below?

A. 6
B. 9
C. 12
D. 15
E. 6 !
2. In a class room of 40 students, 18 are female. What percent of the classroom is male?
A. $22 \%$
B. $45 \%$
C. $55 \%$
D. $65 \%$
E. $72 \%$
3. If the area of a triangle is 32 square units, and the length of the base of the triangle is 16 units, what is the height of the triangle?
A. 1
B. 2
C. 4
D. 16
E. 18
prACTice 160
4. The equation $x^{2}=6 x-9$ has how many distinct real solutions?
A. 0
B. 1
C. 2
D. 3
E. Cannot be determined from above information.
5. What is the $y$-intercept of the line with the equation $x-5 y=35$ ?
A. -7
B. 7
C. $\frac{1}{5}$
D. $-\frac{1}{5}$
E. -5
6. If $x y$ is negative, which of the following CANNOT be negative?
A. $x-y$
B. $y-x$
C. $x^{2} y$
D. $x^{2} y^{2}$
E. $x^{3} y^{3}$
prACTice 161
7. If $t \neq 0$ and $t=t^{-6}$, what is the value of $t$ ?
A. -1
B. $\sqrt[6]{-6}$
C. $\frac{1}{6}$
D. 1
E. $\sqrt[6]{6}$
8. A circular frame with a width of 2 inches surrounds a circular photo with a diameter of 10 inches. Assuming that the area of the frame does not overlap the area of the photo, what is the area of the frame?
A. $\pi$
B. $44 \pi$
C. $64 \pi$
D. $100 \pi$
E. $144 \pi$
9. A business man buys widgets for $\$ 0.50$ a piece and sells them for $\$ 1.00$ a piece. If there are no other expenses, how many widgets must be sold in order to make a profit of $\$ 400$ ?
A. 300
B. 400
C. 500
D. 600
E. 800
10. If the sum of two numbers is -27 , and their product is 124 , then the two numbers are roots for which of the following equations?
A. $x^{2}-27 x-124=0$
B. $x^{2}+8 x-12=0$
C. $x^{2}-27 x+124=0$
D. $x^{2}-9 x+45=0$
E. $x^{2}+9 x+45=0$
11. If a regular 6 -sided die is tossed 3 times, what is the probability of getting a 5 on all three tosses?
A. $\frac{1}{216}$
B. $\frac{1}{36}$
C. $\frac{1}{30}$
D. $\frac{1}{18}$
E. $\frac{1}{6}$
12. The area of a square is 81 . The length of its diagonal is approximately which of the following rounded to the nearest whole number?
A. 12
B. 13
C. 14
D. 15
E. 16
13. If $X$ is greater than $Y, Z$ is less than $X$, and $Y$ is greater than $Z$, then which of the following is true?
A. $X>Y>Z$
B. $Y>X>Z$
C. $Z>X>Y$
D. $Z>Y>X$
E. $X>Z>Y$
14. If $A=\{1,3,5,7,9\}$ and $B=\{1,2,3,4,5\}$. What is $A \cap B$ ?
A. $\{1\}$
B. $\{4,7,9\}$
C. $\{1,3,5\}$
D. $\{1,2,3,4,5,7,9\}$
E. 0
15. If $-x+7 \geq-5 x+3$, then what is true about $x$ ?
A. $x \leq-1$
B. $x \geq-1$
C. $x \leq 1$
D. $x \geq 1$
E. $x \leq 4$
prACTice 164
16. In a class of 200 students, 120 study algebra, and 100 study trigonometry. If a student must study at least one of these courses, what percent of the students study trigonometry, but not algebra?
A. $80 \%$
B. $60 \%$
C. $40 \%$
D. $20 \%$
E. The answer cannot be determined from the above information.
17. A tire has a radius of 12 inches. How many rotations will the tire make if it rolls 100 feet? Round to the nearest whole rotation.
A. 1
B. 8
C. 9
D. 16
E. 24
18. Find a solution to the following system of equations:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 x+3 y=16 \\
& 2 x-4 y=-5
\end{aligned}
$$

A. $(2,4)$
B. $\left(1, \frac{1}{4}\right)$
C. $\left(\frac{7}{2}, 3\right)$
D. There are no solutions.
E. The are infinitely many solutions.
prACTice 165

1. In the right triangle below, what is the length of side $A$ ?

A. 6.54
B. 8.39
C. 12.51
D. 15.7
E. 22.21
2. A farmer is making a circular pen for his horses. He needs to enclose an area of 410 square meters. Approximately how much fencing will he need to buy to enclose the entire area?
A. 70
B. 71
C. 72
D. 73
E. 74
3. Find the next term in the sequence $1,-4,9,-16,25, \ldots$.
A. -36
B. -34
C. -49
D. -41
E. 92
prACTice 166
4. What inequality is represented by the number line below?

A. $-3<x \leq-7$
B. $-3 \leq x \leq 7$
C. $-3 \leq<7$
D. $-3<x<7$
E. $-3<x \leq 7$
5. Marie's grandmother gave her $\$ 25.00$ for her $12^{\text {th }}$ birthday and continued to give her $\$ 10.00$ every month thereafter. What is the amount of money Marie received from her grandmother after $m$ months?
A. $25(n+12)+10$
B. $10(n+12)+25$
C. $12 n+35$
D. $10 n+25$
E. $25 n+10$
6. At a high school there are 200 male students, and 200 female students. If the first 8 students to enter the school in the morning are male, what is the probability that a female will enter the building $9^{\text {th }}$ ? (Assume that the students enter randomly.)
A. $\frac{25}{49}$
B. $\frac{1}{2}$
C. $\frac{1}{4}$
D. $\frac{1}{200}$
E. $\frac{1}{400}$
prACTice 167
Use the cylinder drawn below to answer the following two questions.

7. What is the surface area of the cylinder in square feet?
A. $50 \pi$
B. $100 \pi$
C. $150 \pi$
D. $250 \pi$
E. $300 \pi$
8. What is the volume of the cylinder in cubic feet?
A. $50 \pi$
B. $100 \pi$
C. $150 \pi$
D. $250 \pi$
E. $300 \pi$
9. Rose takes 20 minutes to wash the dishes. James takes 30 minutes to wash the dishes. How many minutes will it take them to wash the dishes if they work together?
A. 9
B. 10
C. 11
D. 12
E. 13
prACTice 168
10. Which of the following statements is NOT true?
A. A square is a rectangle.
B. A parallelogram is a trapezoid.
C. A square is a rhombus.
D. A rhombus is a parallelogram.
E. A square is a parallelogram.
11. A blueprint's scale is 1 inch: 6 feet. On the blue print the kitchen measures 3 inches by 3 inches. What is the real area of the den?
A. $324 \mathrm{ft}^{2}$
B. $192 \mathrm{ft}^{2}$
C. $180 \mathrm{ft}^{2}$
D. $36 \mathrm{ft}^{2}$
E. $9 \mathrm{ft}^{2}$
12. What is the probability of flipping heads on a coin 4 times in a row?
A. $\frac{1}{2}$
B. $\frac{1}{8}$
C. $\frac{1}{16}$
D. $\frac{1}{32}$
E. $\frac{1}{64}$
prACTice 169
13. What is the measure of angle $A$ in the picture below? The angles are measured in degrees.
A. $18^{\circ}$
B. $32^{\circ}$
C. $58^{\circ}$
D. $122^{\circ}$
E. $148^{\circ}$

14. Ricardo can ride his bicycle 16 miles per hour. What is his speed in feet per second? (Round to the nearest $10^{\text {th }}$ )
A. 17.9
B. 18.7
C. 20.3
D. 23.5
E. 25.3
15. How many solutions are there to the following system of equations?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& y=x \\
& y=x^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

A. 0
B. 1
C. 2
D. 3
E. Infinitely many
prACTice 170

1. Which of the following functions is linear?
A. $y=\sqrt{2 x-6}$
B. $y=2 x-6$
C. $y=|2 x-6|$
D. $y=2 x^{2}-6$
E. $y=e^{2 x-6}$
2. If $A=\{1,4,5\}, B=\{3,4,7\}$, and $C=\{1,2,4\}$. What is $(A \cap B) \cup C$ ?
A. $\{4\}$
B. $\{1,2,4\}$
C. $\{1,2,3,4,7\}$
D. $\{1,4\}$
E. 0
3. A combination lock has 3 dial with the numbers $0-9$ on each dial. To open the lock each dial has to be turned to the correct number. How many possible combinations are there to open the lock?
A. 1000
B. 729
C. 720
D. 640
E. 30
prACTice 171
4. What is $x$ if $e^{2 x+1}=5$ ?
A. $x=2$
B. $x=\frac{\ln 2}{5}$
C. $x=\frac{\ln 5-1}{2}$
D. $x=\ln 5$
E. $y=e^{2 x-6}$
5. Simplify the expression $\frac{6 x^{5}+10 x^{3}-2 x}{-2 x}$.
A. $14 x^{6}$
B. $6 x^{5}+10 x^{3}+1$
C. $6 x^{5}+10 x^{3}$
D. $-3 x^{4}-5 x^{2}+1$
E. $-3 x^{4}-5 x^{2}$
6. What is the center of the circle given by the equation $x^{2}-12 x+y^{2}=0$ ?
A. $(0,0)$
B. $(-12,0)$
C. $(-6,0)$
D. $(6,0)$
E. $(36,0)$
prACTice 172
7. What is the surface area of the triangular prism below if its height is 10 inches, and the triangle base has an area of 10 square inches?
A. 100 cubic inches
B. 500 cubic inches
C. 650 cubic inches
D. 850 cubic inches
E. 1000 cubic inches

8. Simplify the expression $\frac{\sin ^{2} x+\tan ^{2} x}{\sin ^{2} x}$.
A. $\cos ^{2} x$
B. $\sec ^{2} x$
C. $\cot ^{2} x$
D. $\sec ^{2} x+1$
E. $\csc ^{2} x+1$
9. In the $(x, y)$-coordinate plane, the graph of $y=x^{2}$ is shifted up 2 units, and to the right 3 units. What is the equation of the translated graph?
A. $y=x^{2}$
B. $y=(x-2)^{2}+3$
C. $y=(x-3)^{2}+2$
D. $y=(x+3)^{2}+2$
E. $y=(x-3)^{2}-2$
prACTice 173
10. If $\cos \theta=\frac{8}{15}$ and $\sin \theta=\frac{1}{5}$, what is $\tan \theta$ ?
A. $\frac{1}{8}$
B. $\frac{1}{15}$
C. $\frac{3}{8}$
D. $\frac{8}{3}$
E. 15
11. There are 52 cards in a standard deck of cards. There are 4 aces in a deck of cards. What is the probability that 2 aces are drawn out of the deck, one after the other?
A. $\frac{1}{2704}$
B. $\frac{1}{2652}$
C. $\frac{1}{1326}$
D. $\frac{1}{52}$
E. $\frac{1}{26}$
12. Put the following numbers in decreasing order:

$$
5.2,0,-3, \sqrt{5}, \frac{3}{2},-10
$$

A. $-10,-3,0, \frac{3}{2}, \sqrt{5}, 5.2$
B. $-10,-3,0, \sqrt{5}, \frac{3}{2}, 5.2$
C. $5.2, \frac{3}{2}, \sqrt{5}, 0,-3,-10$
D. $0, \frac{3}{2},-3, \sqrt{5}, 5.2,-10$
E. $5.2, \sqrt{5}, \frac{3}{2}, 0,-3,-10$
prACTice 174

1. The range of which of the following functions is $-4 \leq f(x) \leq 4$ ?
A. $\sin (4 x)$
B. $\sin (x+4)$
C. $(\sin x)+4$
D. $\cos (x+4)$
E. $4 \sin x$
2. What is the volume of a cube with an edge length of 5 inches?
A. 25 cubic inches
B. 25 square inches
C. 125 cubic inches
D. 125 square inches
E. 18 quartic feet
3. Simplify $x^{-\frac{1}{2}} x^{2}$.
A. $\sqrt[3]{x}$
B. $\sqrt{x}$
C. $\sqrt{x^{3}}$
D. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}$
E. $\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{x^{2}}}$
prACTice 175
4. Let $p$ and $q$ be two parallel lines. If the slope of $p$ is $\frac{1}{3}$. What is the sum of the slopes of the lines $p$ and $q$ ?
A. $\frac{-3}{5}$
B. $\frac{2}{3}$
C. 0
D. $\frac{3}{2}$
E. $-\frac{3}{2}$
5. What is the least common multiple of 20,90 , and 15 ?
A. 300
B. 180
C. 270
D. 1800
E. 27000
6. Lines $m$ and $n$ are parallel. What is the measure of angle $A$ in the picture below?

A. $143^{\circ}$
B. $132^{\circ}$
C. $88^{\circ}$
D. $23^{\circ}$
E. $17^{\circ}$
prACTice 176
7. $\frac{\sin 45^{\circ}}{\cos 45^{\circ}}=$ ?
A. $\sin 45^{\circ}$
B. $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$
C. 1
D. $\tan \left(1^{\circ}\right)$
E. $\cos 45^{\circ}$
8. Which of the following numbers expresses $c$ in terms of $a$ for all real numbers $a, b$, and $c$, such that $a^{3}=b$ and $b^{6}=c$ ?
A. $c=a^{\frac{1}{2}}$
B. $c=\sqrt[3]{a^{6}}$
C. $c=a^{3}$
D. $c=a^{9}$
E. $c=a^{18}$
9. What is the mode of the following 6 test scores?

54,69, 82, 64, 64, 89
A. 58
B. 70.3
C. 64
D. 72.1
E. 80
prACTice 177

1. If $f(x)=x^{2}+2 x+3$. Then $f(x+y)=$ ?
A. $x^{2}+2 x+3+y$
B. $(x+y)^{2}$
C. $x^{2}+2 x y+y^{2}$
D. $x^{2}+y^{2}+2 x+2 y+2 x y+3$
E. $x^{2}+y^{2}+4 x y+3$
2. If $x=-2$, what is the value of $2 x^{2} y+3 x y+4=$ ?
A. 6
B. $2 y+4$
C. 18
D. $4 y+4$
E. $-2 y+4$
3. Which of the following is the equivalent to the following expression?

$$
t+t^{2}(t+t+t+t)
$$

A. $5 t^{3}$
B. $16 t^{4}+t$
C. $t^{7}$
D. $5 t^{2}$
E. $4 t^{3}+t$
prACTice 178

1. What is $0 . \overline{999}$ written as a fraction?
A. $\frac{9}{10}$
B. $\frac{999}{1000}$
C. $\frac{9}{100}$
D. $\frac{7}{8}$
E. 1
2. What must be true about two circles with the same center and different radii?
A. Both circles have the same radius.
B. The circles never intersect.
C. The circles intersect at exactly two different points.
D. The circles form a cylinder.
E. The circles intersect at infinitely many points.
3. How many radians is $30^{\circ}$ ?
A. $\frac{\pi}{3}$
B. $\frac{\pi}{4}$
C. $\frac{\pi}{6}$
D. 1
E. $\frac{1}{3}$

## prACTice 179

1. In 3-dimensional space, the set of all points 10 units from the origin is:
A. a line
B. a cylinder
C. a parabola
D. a sphere
E. 2 parallel lines
2. What angle is complementary to $50^{\circ}$ ?
A. $130^{\circ}$
B. $90^{\circ}$
C. $50^{\circ}$
D. $40^{\circ}$
E. $25^{\circ}$
3. An ACT practice page has 3 math problems on it. There are 5 choices for each question. In total, how many possible solutions are there to each page?
A. 15
B. 30
C. 60
D. 125
E. 500
prACTice 180
4. If $\sin x=\frac{1}{5}$ and $\cos x=\frac{3}{5}$, then $\tan x=$ ?
A. $\frac{4}{5}$
B. $\frac{1}{3}$
C. $\frac{2}{3}$
D. $\frac{2}{5}$
E. 3
5. Simplify $\frac{\cos \theta}{\sin ^{2} \theta+\cos ^{2} \theta}$.
A. $\sin \theta$
B. $\cos \theta$
C. $\tan \theta$
D. $\sec \theta$
E. $\csc \theta$
6. Simplify $\frac{1+\cot ^{2} x}{\csc x}$.
A. 1
B. $\sin x$
C. $\cos x$
D. $\tan x$
E. $\sec x$

## Answers to prACTice problems

prACTice 1 answers: 1. C, 2. B, 3. E prACTice 3 answers: 1. D, 2. A, 3. D prACTice 5 answers: 1. A, 2. C, 3. C prACTice 7 answers: 1. D, 2. C, 3. A prACTice 9 answers: 1. B, 2. D, 3. A prACTice 11 answers: 1. E, 2. D, 3. A prACTice 13 answers: 1. B, 2. D, 3. C prACTice 15 answers: 1. C, 2. A, 3. E prACTice 17 answers: 1. A, 2. D, 3. D prACTice 19 answers: 1. C, 2. D, 3. B prACTice 21 answers: 1. D, 2. A, 3. B prACTice 23 answers: 1. C, 2.D, 3. E prACTice 25 answers: 1. B, 2.A, 3. B prACTice 27 answers: 1. A, 2.D, 3. E prACTice 29 answers: 1. E, 2.B, 3. D prACTice 31 answers: 1. B, 2.B, 3. C prACTice 33 answers: 1. A, 2.E, 3. B prACTice 35 answers: 1. E, 2.D, 3. D prACTice 37 answers: 1. A, 2.E, 3. C prACTice 39 answers: 1. B, 2. D, 3. A prACTice 41 answers: 1. D, 2. A, 3. B prACTice 43 answers: 1. A, 2.E, 3. B
prACTice 2 answers: 1. B, 2. E, 3. A prACTice 4 answers: 1. B, 2. E, 3. D prACTice 6 answers: 1. E, 2. D, 3. B prACTice 8 answers: 1. E, 2. D, 3. A prACTice 10 answers: 1. C, 2. D, 3. C prACTice 12 answers: 1. A, 2. C, 3. E prACTice 14 answers: 1. A, 2. B, 3. D prACTice 16 answers: 1. D, 2. A, 3. B prACTice 18 answers: 1. B, 2. E, 3. B prACTice 20 answers: 1. A, 2. E, 3. D prACTice 22 answers: 1. E, 2. A, 3. D prACTice 24 answers: 1. D, 2. E, 3. B prACTice 26 answers: 1. A, 2. B, 3. E prACTice 28 answers: 1. C, 2. E, 3. A prACTice 30 answers: 1. D, 2. D, 3. A prACTice 32 answers: 1. E, 2. B, 3. B prACTice 34 answers: 1. D, 2. A, 3. B prACTice 36 answers: 1. D, 2. C, 3. A prACTice 38 answers: 1. C, 2. E, 3. B prACTice 40 answers: 1. C, 2. D, 3. C prACTice 42 answers: 1. E, 2. A, 3. D prACTice 44 answers: 1. D, 2. A, 3. B
prACTice 45 answers: 1. C, 2. A, 3. E prACTice 47 answers: 1. B, 2. A, 3. B prACTice 49 answers: 1. D, 2. C, 3. A prACTice 51 answers: 1. A, 2. B, 3. D prACTice 53 answers: 1. D, 2.D, 3. C prACTice 55 answers: 1. B, 2. D, 3. D prACTice 57 answers: 1. B, 2. E, 3. C prACTice 59 answers: 1. B, 2. D, 3. A prACTice 61 answers: 1. E, 2. C, 3. D prACTice 63 answers: 1. D, 2. C, 3. B prACTice 65 answers: 1. B, 2. B, 3. E prACTice 67 answers: 1. A, 2.B, 3. C prACTice 69 answers: 1. B, 2. D, 3. C prACTice 71 answers: 1. D, 2. B, 3. A prACTice 73 answers: 1. A, 2. D, 3. D prACTice 75 answers: 1. D, 2. C, 3. E prACTice 77 answers: 1. A, 2.B, 3. A prACTice 79 answers: 1. E, 2. D, 3. C prACTice 81 answers: 1. D, 2. A, 3. B prACTice 83 answers: 1. C, 2.D, 3. E prACTice 85 answers: 1. B, 2.A, 3. B prACTice 87 answers: 1. E, 2.D, 3. E prACTice 89 answers: 1. E, 2.B,3. D
prACTice 46 answers: 1. B, 2. E, 3. B prACTice 48 answers: 1. E, 2. D, 3. A prACTice 50 answers: 1. C, 2. B, 3. A prACTice 52 answers: 1. E, 2. E, 3. E prACTice 54 answers: 1. C, 2. A, 3. B prACTice 56 answers: 1. E, 2. B, 3. D prACTice 58 answers: 1. A, 2. E, 3. C prACTice 60 answers: 1. D, 2. B, 3. D prACTice 62 answers: 1. A, 2. E, 3. A prACTice 64 answers: 1. C, 2. E, 3. A prACTice 66 answers: 1. C, 2. A, 3. C prACTice 68 answers: 1. E, 2. D, 3. C prACTice 70 answers: 1. A, 2. C, 3. D prACTice 72 answers: 1. B, 2. E, 3. D prACTice 74 answers: 1. E, 2. A, 3. B prACTice 76 answers: 1. B, 2. A, 3. C prACTice 78 answers: 1. E, 2. D, 3. D prACTice 80 answers: 1. A, 2. C, 3. E prACTice 82 answers: 1. E, 2. A, 3. D prACTice 84 answers: 1. D, 2. E, 3. C prACTice 86 answers: 1. A, 2. B, 3. E prACTice 88 answers: 1. C, 2. E, 3. A prACTice 90 answers: 1. D, 2. D, 3. A
prACTice 91 answers: 1. B, 2. C, 3. B prACTice 93 answers: 1. E, 2. C, 3. E prACTice 95 answers: 1. C, 2. B, 3. C prACTice 97 answers: 1. C, 2. D, 3, B prACTice 99 answers: 1. D, 2. E, 3. A prACTice 101 answers: 1. E, 2. D, 3. C prACTice 103 answers: 1. B, 2. D, 3. C prACTice 105 answers: 1. B, 2. C, 3. A prACTice 107 answers: 1. D, 2. B, 3. B prACTice 109 answers: 1. A, 2. B, 3. D prACTice 111 answers: 1. C, 2. C, 3. A prACTice 113 answers: 1. D, 2. C, 3. D prACTice 115 answers: 1. C, 2. A, 3. D prACTice 117 answers: 1. D, 2. B, 3. B prACTice 119 answers: 1. A, 2. A, 3. A prACTice 121 answers: 1. A, 2. C, 3. C prACTice 123 answers: 1. D, 2. A, 3. C prACTice 125 answers: 1. D, 2. D, 3. E prACTice 127 answers: 1. B, 2. C, 3. C prACTice 129 answers: 1. A, 2. E, 3. C prACTice 131 answers: 1. D, 2. A, 3. D prACTice 133 answers: 1. B, 2. B, 3. A
prACTice 92 answers: 1. D, 2. C, 3. C prACTice 94 answers: 1. A, 2. A, 3. C prACTice 96 answers: 1. D, 2. E, 3. C prACTice 98 answers: 1. B, 2. B, 3. C prACTice 100 answers: 1. D, 2. D, 3. B prACTice 102 answers: 1. C, 2. D, 3. A prACTice 104 answers: 1. A, 2. A, 3. B prACTice 106 answers: 1. E, 2. E, 3. D prACTice 108 answers: 1. E, 2. C, 3. D prACTice 110 answers: 1. A, 2. A, 3. D prACTice 112 answers: 1. E, 2. E, 3. D prACTice 114 answers: 1. B, 2. D, 3. C prACTice 116 answers: 1. D, 2. E, 3. D prACTice 118 answers: 1. B, 2. C, 3. A prACTice 120 answers: 1. B, 2. D, 3. C prACTice 122 answers: 1. D, 2. B, 3. C prACTice 124 answers: 1. E, 2. C, 3. C prACTice 126 answers: 1. D, 2. E, 3. B prACTice 128 answers: 1. E, 2. C, 3. D prACTice 130 answers: 1. C, 2. C, 3. D prACTice 132 answers: 1. D, 2. D, 3. C prACTice 134 answers: 1. B, 2. A, 3. E
prACTice 135 answers: 1. B, 2. D, 3. B prACTice 137 answers: 1. B, 2. E, 3. B prACTice 139 answers: 1. C, 2. A, 3. D prACTice 141 answers: 1. E, 2. D, 3. A prACTice 143 answers: 1. D, 2. B, 3. D prACTice 145 answers: 1. E, 2. D, 3. A prACTice 147 answers: 1. C, 2. D, 3. A prACTice 149 answers: 1. B, 2. D, 3. C prACTice 151 answers: 1. A, 2. C, 3. E prACTice 153 answers: 1. D, 2. A, 3. E prACTice 155 answers: 1. C, 2. B, 3. C prACTice 157 answers: 1. B, 2. D, 3. C prACTice 159 answers: 1. B, 2. E, 3. D prACTice 161 answers: 1. D, 2. B, 3. E prACTice 163 answers: 1. A, 2. C, 3. B prACTice 165 answers: 1. C, 2. C, 3. A prACTice 167 answers: 1. C, 2. D, 3. D prACTice 169 answers: 1. B, 2. D, 3. C prACTice 171 answers: 1. C, 2. D, 3. D prACTice 173 answers: 1. C, 2. B, 3. C prACTice 175 answers: 1. B, 2. B, 3. A prACTice 177 answers: 1. D, 2. B, 3. E prACTice 179 answers 1. D, 2. D, 3. D
prACTice 136 answers: 1. B, 2. D, 3. C prACTice 138 answers: 1. C, 2. D, 3. B prACTice 140 answers: 1. B, 2. D, 3. C prACTice 142 answers: 1. C, 2. B, 3. A prACTice 144 answers: 1. A, 2. D, 3. D prACTice 146 answers: 1. C, 2. C, 3. E prACTice 148 answers: 1. B, 2. D, 3. C prACTice 150 answers: 1. D, 2. B, 3. D prACTice 152 answers: 1. D, 2. E, 3. C prACTice 154 answers: 1. D, 2. B, 3. B prACTice 156 answers: 1. D, 2. E, 3. D prACTice 158 answers: 1. D, 2. E, 3. E prACTice 160 answers: 1. B, 2. B, 3. D prACTice 162 answers: 1. D, 2. A, 3. B prACTice 164 answers: 1. C, 2. D, 3. C prACTice 166 answers: 1. C, 2. D, 3. A prACTice 168 answers: 1. B, 2. A, 3. C prACTice 170 answers: 1. B, 2. B, 3. A prACTice 172 answers: 1. A, 2. D, 3. C prACTice 174 answers: 1. E, 2. C, 3. B prACTice 176 answers: 1. B, 2. E, 3. C prACTice 178 answers: 1. E, 2. B, 3. C prACTice 180 answers: 1. B, 2. B, 3. A

