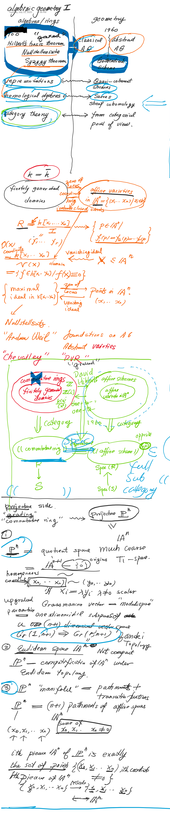

"Weil conjecture"
Weil cohomology
etale cohomology

Def: ((schemes))

- Objects: schemes = "locally ringed spaces"
  Locally isomorphic to some
  ~~affine schemes~~ $\operatorname{Spec}(R)$
- morphisms: morphisms of "locally ringed spaces"

((commutative rings))^{op} $\xrightarrow{\text{Spec}}$ ((affine schemes))

((schemes))

((algebraic spaces))

((stacks))

moduli space

((locally ringed spaces))

((topoi))

X topology $\longrightarrow$ $Sh(X)$ — abelian category

R ring $\longrightarrow$ $mod(R)$ — abelian category

topological way of defining a sheaf of sets

E etale space $p: E \to X$ of abelians

locally homeomorphic.

Karen Smith

(pre)

A sheaf on X is assignment

open set in X, U, $F(U)$ abelian groups

$V \xrightarrow{\text{open inclusion}} U$ functorial

$F(V) \xleftarrow{\rho_{VU}} F(U)$ restriction

$\rho_{UU} = 1_d$

$\rho_{WV} \circ \rho_{VU} = \rho_{WU}$

$s|_V \longleftarrow s$ sections on U

$\rho_{VU}(s)$

A sheaf $\mathcal{F}$ on X is a presheaf which "sheaf properties" = data is locally patchable

Given sections on any open cover U_i of an open set U, satisfying the compatible condition

$s_i|_{U_i \cap U_j} = s_j|_{U_i \cap U_j}$

gluing there is a unique section s in U s.t. $s|_{U_i} = s_i$

$E \to X$ $\longleftrightarrow$ $Top(X)^{op} \to Ab$ functors

satisfies sheaf property

(Not Hausdorff) ob open sets

morphism open inclusion

sheaf of sections on U

$F(U) = \{ s : U \to E \}$ Section

$E = \bigcup_{x \in X} E_x$ continuous $\{ \rho_i = 1_{dU} \}$

sheaf on X

$F_x = \lim_{U \ni x} F(U)$ f, g agree on smaller open set